Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

Volume 21—No. 31 NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA Thursday, August 5, 1948

Broad Street

By HARLEY M. LEETE, JR.

Gazing into our crystal ball, and reflecting upon a recent article in the Wall Street Journal, entitled "Gold and Gloom," it seems that there are elements in the near future set-up that may bring about a rise in the price of gold.

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Gold is not merely a precious metal. It is a standard of value. As such, it is very much out-of joint with the current values structure. It is no longer a yardstick of value, because it is the only commodity for which the value has not changed in the last decade.

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There is a tendency in economic affairs toward reality. The current status of gold is unrealistic. Presently the pressure of the complicated affairs of world commerce may exert such a pull that gold will be snapped back to a realistic relationship with world affairs.

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A normal current price for gold would be about $65. The gold mining industry would come back to life. These communities would boom. Perhaps the commerce of the world would benefit from a realistic value for gold set by this country, the only important buyer of gold in the world.

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Many expets from time to time deliver themselves of profound and subtle explanations of the ways of gold amid the jungle of international trade. Unfortunately, their brilliance is expressed in language and manner unintelligible to the layman.

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The historic place of gold in the world economy is at present perverted and inconsistent. Perhaps a return to the commonsense ($65) value for gold would simplify in some respects tangled international economies and snarled international relations.

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Since a great element of the power of our nation is its wealth, ad the possession of huge quantities of gold has been the basis of that wealth perhaps now, when power is the ultimte necessity for survival, it is advisable for this nation to keep unrusted and ready, an active and thriving gold mining industry.

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A layman's thoughts on this abstruse subject will no doubt seem ridiculous to an expert, but not less so than the weird and involved treatises occasionally produced by monetary geniuses.

GOLD MINERS WILL SING AT AMADOR COUNTY FAIR

GRASS VALLEY: The Grass Valley Gold Miners Chorus has accepted an invitation to sing August 28th, during the Amador County Fair in Plymouth.

The local group will travel by bus with their wives and a number of friends. The choral organization has been invited to sing during the Nevada County Fair in Watt Park, which opens August 26th.

RECENT ARRIVALS AT NATIONAL HOTEL

NEVADA CITY: Recent arrivals at the National Hotel include: Clyde Frissell of Tucson, Arizona; Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Funk and sons of Culbertson, Montana; John Sutherland, Detroit Michigan, and L. E. Hope of San Diego.

BASEBALL STANDINGS

PLACER-NEVADA LEAGUE

Final Standings

	W	L	Pct.
Placerville	11	3	.786
Folsom	10	4	.714
Lincoln	10	4	.714
Auburn	9	5	.643
Roseville W&R	6	8	.429
Colfax	5	9	.357
Grass Valley	4	10	.286
Nevada City	1	13	.071

Last Saturday's Score

Auburn 13, Placerville 4

Last Sunday's Score

Folsom 15, Grass Valley 12

FOOTHILL AMATEUR LEAGUE

(Norther Division)

	W	L	Pct.
Auburn	8	1	.881
Placerville Outlaws	8	1	.881
Grass Valley	4	5	.444
Nevada City	3	6	.333
Brown Bombers	2	7	.222
Colfax	2	7	.222

Scores Last Sunday

Placerville 9, Colax 1
Auburn 4, Grass Valley 0
Nevada City 12, Brn. Bombers 8

Games Next Sunday

Colfax at Brown Bombers
Auburn in Nevada City
Grass Valley in Placerville

(Southern Division)

	W	L	Pct.
Loomis	8	1	.881
Rocklin	7	2	.778
Placerville 49ers	4	4	.500
Forest Hill	4	5	.444
Lincoln	2	7	.222
Newcastle	1	7	.125

Scores Last Sunday

Loomis 7, Placerivlle 5
Rocklin 22, Newcastle 4
Lincoln 6, Forest Hill 4

Games Next Sunday

Forest Hill in Loomis
Rocklin in Placerville
Lincoln in Newcastle

RICHARD HART TO MANAGE THE DONUT HUT

NEVADA CITY: Richard Hart, formerly of Vallejo, is the new manager of the Donut Hut, owned by Ray Strange. Hart is an experienced baker, son of a family of bakers.

He will introduce "potato" doughnuts, French pastries, pies and cakes to the already well-known line of food at the Hut. A future possibility will be house-to-house doughnut deliveries by truck.

The former managers of the Donut Hut, Mr. and Mrs. William Akers, are to engage in the construction business in the Bay Area.

EAGLES TO INITIATE AT OLYMPIA

GRASS VALLEY: Nine or ten Aeries of the Fraternal Order of Eagles will take part Sunday August 16, at Lake Olympia in mass initiation ceremonies.

Lee McGehee, who is in charge of the day, has announced that games and entertainment will be practically continuous throughout the day.

There will be a potluck dinner. Eagles, families and friends, are cordially invited.

Hgihlight of th entertainment will be a concert by the Placerville band.

The initiation ceremony will be conducted by Sacrmento Aerie No. 9, state degree work champions.

COSTUME CONTEST AT STATE FAIR

SACRAMENTO: Captain John Sutter has been chosen by Sacramento County as the historical character to be impersonated in costume in the "Portraits of the Pioneers" contest at the California State Fair, to be held in Sacramento September 2 through 12.

Each county in the state has been invited to send to the Fair on Friday, September 3, someone to represent in costume and make-up that county's most important historical personage, either man or woman. Some counties plan to portray both a male and a feminine pioneer.

Sacramento Chamber of Commerce is conducting a county-wide contest for the best Sutter and also for the woman who can look most like Eliza Donner, one of the few survivors of the ill-fated Donner party.

El Dorado County is trying to decide which of several characters should be portrayed at the Fair; James Marshall, discoverer of Gold; John Studebaker, wheelwright who returned east to found the Studebaker carriage factory in Indiana which became the auto manufacturing firm; Hank Monk, early day stage coach driver who carried Horace Greeley on his presidential tour; or Sheriff James Hume, capturer of the bandit, Black Bart.

Other counties throughout the state are busy selecting the historical figure to be portrayed at the State Fair. Trophies are to be awarded to the county and to the individual, or individuals, who win in these classes: (1) best portrayal of male character, (2) best portrayal of feminine character; and (3) best group presentation.

GRAVANDER TOLD ROUGH AND READY IS PART OF UNION

GRASS VALLEY: T. Vincent Quinn, assistant U. S. attorney general, in a letter from Washington assures Axel Gravander who inquired, that Rough and Ready is now regarded as an integral part of the United States, despite its proclamation of independence in September 1849.

Gravander in his letter called attentio to the secession of Rough and Ready and asked, "Is Rough and Ready a member in good lic, or is it an outlaw community

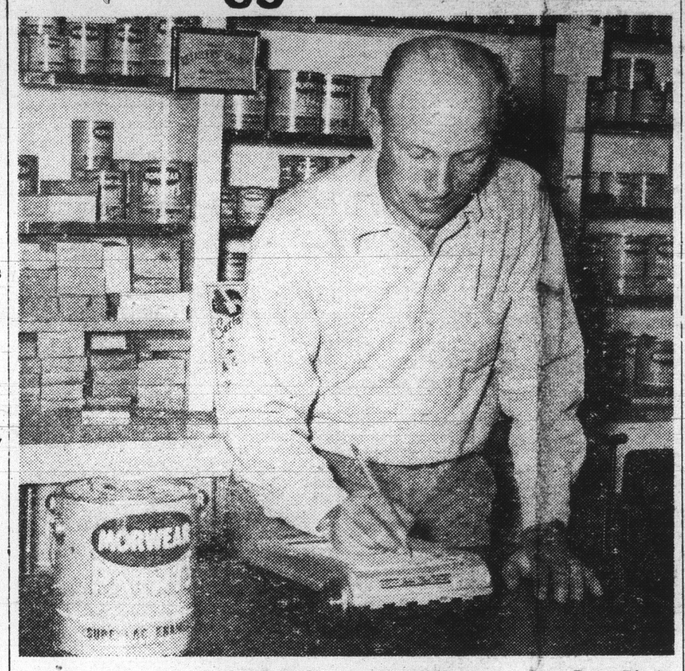
In his reply Quinn states that standing of the United States, is it a free and independent repub-the attorney general is only authorized to give opinions to the President and heads of Executive Departments, but he points out that the action of the postal authorities in establishing a post-office in Rough and Ready "indicates that this community is considered a member in good standing of the Unitd States.

BILL CRASE SELLS SERVICE STATION

NEVADA CITY: William Crase has announced the sale of his service station on Broad Street to John Davisan d James Hawk.

Crase, who was a candidate for supervisor, has not announced his future business plans.

The Nugget Salutes...



GEORGE HANSEN —Pert Photo

NEVADA CITY: Pictured above is one of the most active and public-spirited of the community's civic leaders, George Hansen, proprietor of Hansen's Paint Store, President of the Sierra Nevada Chamber of Commerce, and former president of the Nevada City Chamber of Commerce.

Hansen, 43, ws born in Logan, Utah. After completing his school years in Logan, he journeyed to Santa Monica, California, where he entered the painting trade as an apprentice. After completing his apprenticeship and working several years as a journeyman, he entered the paint contracting business on his own hook.

During this period he operated in Oakland and Alameda.

Hansen came to Nevada City in March, 1946, and purchased his present business from Matt Arch. The Broad Street paint store carries a complete line of Morwear Paints, Columbia Window shades, Imperial Wallpaper and Venetian Blinds, and has a well-stocked art and picture department.

Hansen's hobby is fishing. He lives with his wife and mother on the Willow Valley Road. One son, Keith, is an accounting student at the Golden Gate College of Business in San Francisco.

In addition to his chamber of commerce activities, Hansen is an enthusiastic member of the Elks, Rotary Club and Nevada County Historical Society.

Always vitally concerned to boost and promote Nevada County, Hansen's record shows that in these activities he is in the forefront of willing workers.

SCOUTS COMPLETE SUCCESSFUL WEEK OF PAHATSI CAMPING

NEVADA CITY: A successful week of camping at Camp Pahatsi, summer camp of the Tahoe Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, was completed Sunday, August 1, according to Scout Executive Raymond J. Ewan, who is serving as Camp Director.

One hundred seven Scouts attended the first week's session of camp and participated in the many activities of the daily program. Highlights of the camp's program were the Honor Belt Awards, boating and swimming and waterfront activities including a water carnival. Evening campfires, movies, stunt nights, story nights, a treasure hunt and a special Pahatsi ranger training course conducted by Harry Eslick, were other program features.

A Court of Honor was held Saturday evening during which the following awards were made:

Second Class Scout Rank: Darrel Johns, Bill Banbrock, Troop 10, Auburn; Dean Eslick and Michael Wegman, Troop 3, Auburn; Jon Droivold, Bert Darling, Troop 4, Grass Valley; Howard Evans. Troop 2, Grass Valley; Clifford Beckman, Troop 7, Truckee; Don Bare, Troop 14, Roseville. First Class rank: J. M. Warner, Troop 3, and Stanley Parks, Troop 10, Auburn; Lyle Wyatt, Troop 18, Lincoln; Charles Zwingman, Troop 15,, Gold Flat, and Jay Townsend, Troop 12, Loomis.

Merit Badges were awarded as follows: Troop 7, Truckee; Chas. Smith, leathercraft; Danny Hagstrom, leathercraft; Howard Painter, personal health; Billy Currier, personal health. Troop 9, Penryn; Ralph Baker, first aid; Troop 12, Loomis: Robert Rasmussen, public health; Jim Court, leathercraft; Troop 3, Auburn: Mike Ottman, personal health; Dean Eslick, personal health; Troop 19, Auburn:Fred Haswell, personal health; Explorer Post 21; Willard Hamilton, personal health, safety, stamp collecting, home repairs; Troop 10: Jim Ford, personal health; Frank Parker, leathercraft; John Crabbe, home repairs, Indian lore; Stanley Sparks, swimming, leathercraft; James Hancock, lifesaving; Troop 2, Grass Valley: Douglas Norby, leathercraft; Troop 4, Grass Valley: Walley Greentree, safety; Don Nelson. public health, personal health; Lee Droivold, personal health; Louis Tabor, lifesaving; Ikie Harris, lifesaving; Don Fredrickson, lifesaving; Delbert Powell, swimming; Howard Cantrill, firemanship; Hilmer Felton, swimming, lifesaving; Gene Warren, personal health; Gene Cantrill, firemanship; Howard Evans, firemanship, reading; Bob Thomas, safety, pioneering; Wally Greentree, swimming; Bob Tabor, swimming; Don Nelson, swimming; Edward Beck, personal health; Rodney Tabor, swimming; Don Smith, swimming; Troop 35: Harold Holm, personal health.

Troop 22: Leo Cummins, Indian Lore. Troop 2: Gerald Yocum, lifesaving, swimming. Troop 15: Peter Bissell, swimming, lifesaving; Charles Zwingman, swimming.

Troop 25, Colfax: Warren Wittich, firemanship. Troop 11, Roseville: Harry Crabb, personal health; Bob McCarthy, athletics; Jay Butts, leathercraft; Eddie Wickenberg, leathercraft. Troop 14, Roseville: Don Bare, personal health; Gordon Tussinger, personal health; Richard Brown, personal health; Billy Daugherty, leathercraft. Troop 18, Lincoln: Lyle Watt, personal health.

The Court of Honor was held in the Camp ceremonial grounds and was followed by an initiation ceremony for Scouts who had earned the right to be members of the tribe of Pahatsi through Scoutlike conduct and securing sufficient Honor Belt awards.

The second week of camp is under way and is attended by 107 Scouts also. It will close Sunday, August 8, at 2 P. M. This marks the greatest number of Scouts to attend Camp Pahatsi for the two weeks session for many years, according to L. H. Reynolds, chairman of camping for the Council.

MEANEST TRICK OF THE MONTH

NEVADA CITY: Unidentified persons at 11:45 yesterday morning doused a Llewellyn Setter dog with turpentine. The dog, nearly mad with pain, ran about Broad Street for a short time until rescued by Edwin R. Stambaugh, Railway Express agent, and thoroughly washed at Bill's Service Station.

HORSE SHOW PLANNED BY TRAIL RIDERS

GRASS VALLEY: The Gold Trail Riders next major project will be the Nevada County Fair Horse Show, which will be under the auspices of the active local sports organization. The show will be under the general directorship of President Toni Harpe, ably assisted by the following staff: Arena Director Junior Show, Sam Frost; Arena Director Adult Show, Mitch Painter; Announcer, Howard Smiley from KCRA, Sacramento; Publicity, Marji Ash-Burn; Committee Chairmen, Jerry Simpson, Owen O'Leary, Mildred Frost and Cookie Jarrard; Arena Aides, Burns Lamb, Owen O'Leary, Leo Hall, Jerry Simpson and Walter Engell; Clerk, Gene Engell.

The program is shaping up in fine fashion. Friday, August 27, will be the afternoon set aside for the Junior Horse Show, open to all junior horsemen age 18 and under. Saturday, August 28th, is the afternoon of the Adult Horse Show. There will not only be prize money for each section of the Local Classes (Nevada County, onl)y), but interesting trophies and ribbons for the amateur events which are open to any horseman in the state desiring to participate. Premium list rules and regulations and entry blanks may be obtained from the Nevada County Fair Board association at 139½ West Main Street, or from Toni Harpe or Mrs. Jarrard at 109 West Main Street, Grass Valley. All entries for the county premium events must be filed with the Fair Board Association by August 19 to be eligible for competition.

Al Gomez, State Judge for Fair Events, spent the afternoon of July 26 with the Gold Trail Riders Fair Group, outlining requirements of the various events, and the points that would be considered in judging horses for the events gram. This information will be outlined in the Horse Show prepassed on to anyone interested, and will be published in the near future, at the time the program is published.

Rules and Definitions as prescribed in the latest edition of the American Horse Show Association, Inc., Rule Book shall apply to all County Fair Horse Shows, along with a general code of conduct for the well-being of all participants. Any drinking of intoxicating beverages in the arena will be disqualifying, and intoxicated persons will be barred from the arena. All junior members must have the written consent of their parents to participate in the Junior Show, August 27th.

Petition For Probate In Rosewood Estate

NEVADA CITY: Mrs. Irma Visintainer of Sacramento yesterday filed a petition for probate of the will of her mother, Mrs. Rose Pinaglia Wood of North San Juan who died July 24th. The petitioner was named as executrix in the document.

The will bequeaths her estate of more than $10,000 to her five children, share and share alike. The heirs are Lawrence Pinagla, Mrs. Clara Gorman, and Mrs. Irma Visintainer, all of Sacramento, and Mrs. Edith Bradshaw of San Francisco.

SHERIFF NAMES IRVING BARRY NEW TRUCKEE DEPUTY

NEVADA CITY: Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins has announced the appointment of Irving Barry, of Alta Hill, retired policeman of Santa Rosa. Sonoma County, to fill the post vacated by Deputy Sheriff Harold H. Hodson of Truckee.

Barry has agreed to take over the duties of Hodson, who resigned without giving a reason. Hodson was appointed by the former sheriff, Carl J. Tobiassen, when the board of Supervisors created the post about three years ago. It is understood the appointment of Barry is temporary. He accepted the office in Truckee in order to give the sheriff time to select a suitable man for the job.

Grand Jury Report

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada County Grand Jury yesterday submitted its report after a session of two and a half days.

The most important of its recommendations concerned fire hazards in the county courthouse. The committee consisting of Arthur F. Helling, Oscar E. Shamberger ,and Elden Tonini, found that the women's quarters in the county jail were constructed of wood and recommended precautions be taken by fireproofing their rooms, now unprotected save by hose from a hydrant in the street.

The report called for repairing the call bell in the women's quarters and repairing the roof over the jail.

Regarding need for a detention home, the committee found that Echo Ranch where younger children are now being kept was satisfactory, but "recommends that a detention home be acquired, as required by state law, as soon as possible."

A committee consisting of Paul G. Ullrich, Norman F. Foote, and Roy Stanley recommended that county prisoners be set to work on the roads as soon as suitable arrangements can be made. The committee also found that Nevada County was losing a considerable portion of state gas tax refunds because of the fact that mail is delivered in the county from Auburn and Colfax, and recommended a change in the law, which credits Nevada County with cars belonging to residents in the county. At present the car owner pays his gas taxes to the credit of the county in which he receives his mail.

The committee investigating salaries found that most county officials and employes were receiving salaries comparable with private employment. The committee consisting of C. R. Clark, F J. Conway, and Joseph Tredennick, recommended, however, that the salary of the court reported be raised to $2750 and that of the county probation officer to $3000. It recommended an increase of $50 per month for one deputy of the district attorney and $25 per month for his clerk.

Captain Joseph Blake of the California Highway Patrol, Chiefs of Police Max Solar of Nevada City and Frank Knuckey of Grass Valley were called before the jury yesterday and asked to devise means of rducing the noise trucks, particularly lumber trucks. make at all hours as they roll through the two cities.

The officers stated they would get together and plan a 24-hour figil, in which truck drivers making noise would be stopped and informed of the law respecting unnecessary noises, after which citations would be issued in event warnings were unheeded.

HALF OF GOLD FLAT SEEKS G. V. ANNEXATION

NEVADA CITY: Walter A. Carlson, county superintendent of schools. appeared before the board of supervisors yesterday with a petition signed by 80 percent of the residents of the western half of the Oakland (Gold Flat) school district, asking that the district be partitioned and that their half be annexed to the Grass Valley district.

The area it is proposed to annex to the Grass Valley district lies west of Town Talk between Ridge Road and the Grass Valley-Nevada City Highway.

Carlson stated the petition had been circulated by R. R. Lewis and Carroll E .Rodgers. The supervisors set August 20th at 2 P. M. as the date and time for hearing on the proposed division and transfer.

Robrt Hanley, a member of the Gold Flat school board, told the superivsors the board would have to turn to them $3,500 allocated from Chapter 20 funds, for the purpose of aiding in building a $7,0000 addition to the Gold Flat School. The reason he said was the refusal of the State Department of Education to approve a Camp Beale building which the board proposed to use in making the addition.

The addition to the school was intended to accommodate a large increase in the number of students. If the district is divided as now proposed, it may make the construction of an addition unnecessary.

ENTER FAIR EXHIBITS EARLY

GRASS VALLEY: The deadline for exhibits in all divisions for the Nevada County Fair, scheduled for Watt Park, Grass Valley, August 26-27-28-29, will close on August 19th. This date is close at hand and the Fair Board management is urging all interested parties to get their entries in as soon as possible.

This applies to all divisions, from agriculture to home economics. In the latter division, home economics, it is the desire of the fair association to state that all entries, even to the individual entry of a jar of jam or cooked foods are treated with the same importance as an entry covering a number of products. It is the single entry that is important.

All interested exhibitors are urged to call at the Fair offices and secure entry blanks. The address is 115 West Main Street, Grass Valley, or write to P. O. Box 1104.

MARRIAGE LICENSE

PETERSON-McCRINK—In Nevada City, Nevada County, August 4, 1948, Robert Carl Peterson, 21, and Mary Ann McCrink, 24, both of Grass Valley.

Brooks Declines Job As Fair Commissioner

NEVADDA CITY: William Brooks, Nevada County farm advisor, following his tentative acceptance of the post of state fair commissioner for the county by the board of supervisors, yesterday reggretfully declined the appointment.

August is one of his busiest months with the farmers, he said.

-:- PERSONALS -:-

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Gunnarsson of Plainfield, New Jersey, and son Irving, were here Saturday and Sunday visiting Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stewart at their home on East Broad Street.

John Webster is vacationing in Colorado.

Mrs. A. C. Duke is home after a two months trip during which she visited relatives in Idaho, Utah, Washington and Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Carlstrom of Moline, Ill., and Mrs. Carlstrom's brother, Nels Jepson, on Monday began the trip home. While here they were the guests of Victor Buck over the week-end on their ranch in Moore's Flat.

BARBECUE MARKS GOOD YEAR FOR SIERRA COUNTY CHAMBER

DOWNIEVILLE: The First Annual Barbecue of the Sierra County Chamber of Commerce, to be held at Calpine Lodge Sunday, August 8, ends one of the best years this group has had.

Beginning with the allocation of a rotary plow to the Yuba Pass, for snow removal on a permanent basis, several accomplishments can be listed.

Realizing that improved roads and highways are essential if Sierra County is to continue to grow, these were given first priority. Allocation of the rotary permits intra-county travel between the larger communities and also uninterrupted exchange of views on county problems, as well as an alternate all-year route between Sacramento and Reno.

To provide a better, safer road for local citizens. as well as to encourage vacationists and through travel, a concentrated effort was made in conjunction with the Sierra-Nevada Chamber of Commerce, for the improvement of Depot Hill, some fifteen miles west of Downieville on State Highway 49. This resulted in an order for a survey, now in progress, to be completed by October 1, 1948, in order that re-construction may begin this coming year. Cost of this project will approximate $800,000, according to C. Whitmore, State Highway Engineer.

The 5-ton-per-axle load limit, until recently in effect on Sierra Valley highways, was lifted at the request of a Chamber of Commerce delegation, when it was explained that the limit prevented the economical movement of lumber or livestock over these roads.

Under advertising we find that road signs, 7' x 18', have been erected at Vinton and Hallelujah Junctions and the first printing of the new Sierra County folder (20,000) has been completed. This folder is now being distributed. The radio announcements on KNBC regarding winter sports, sponsored by the group last winter, did not bring the response hoped for, due mainly to poor snow conditions. However, frequent inquiries are being received as a result of these broadcasts and it is believed the investment will prove to be a sound one.

The above could not have been accomplished without the support of other Chambers and all in the area and if this Chamber is to continue to work for the greatest good to the greatest number, continued support is necessary. Sierra County residents have expressed their confidence in the organization through their Board of Supervisors, which body recently budgeted a substantial sum towards the group's further activities.

The purpose of the barbecue at Calpine is to provide an opportunity to get together with your friends and neighbors in the other end of the county and in adjacent counties. Let's make the most of it and plan to attend—Mark the date on your calendar—Sunday, August 8. The menu is promising and a big day is assured.

Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

305 Broad Street, Nevada City, Telephone 36

A legal newspaper, as defined by statute.

HARLEY M. LEETE, Jr. ..... Owner and Publisher

Member California Newspaper Publishers Association

Published every Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as matter of the second class in the post office at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (in advance) $3.00
One month (in advance) ..... 30 cents

THINKING OUT LOUD

By H. M. L., SR.

At the moment there seems a slight chance that our relations with Russia will improve. Our ambssador, along with those of Great Britain and France, is waiting hat-in-hand in Moscow to find out. It may be that Molotov has granted the ambassadors a modicum of courtesy, perhaps assured them that consideration will be given to the Berlin blockade. This promises nothing in the way of action, but at least our ambassador can say his mission was not fruitless.

* * *

The Japanese learned that aggression does not pay. They learned the hard way. Hiroshima and Nagasaki convinced them that aggression yields no profits. Quite the contrary. We doubt very much whether Russia's leaders have taken this lesson much to heart. The hauteur of these representatives of the Russian people is impressive. It seems a pity that so many millions may ultimately suffer so much from the arrogance of so few.

* * *

But first we will parley and parley. Then perhaps if they still wish to starve the western Berliners as they are already starving the eastern Berliners, we will probably sever diplomatic relations. Great Britain and France will probably do likewise. Then the Russians will occupy some small part of Berlin which was allotted to the occupation of their one-time allies. More protests, through the charge de affaires in Moscow. On top of that may come a crash of Russian fighter planes in the Allied air zones over Berlin, with one of the big food carrying transports. Will the fat be in the fire then? No, not yet. It takes a lot to wear out the patience of your Uncle Sam. But he might remove the intruding Russians by force. If he did the fat would be in the fire for a certainty.

* * *

To a long distance spectator off here in the Sierra foothills, it looks as though war with Russia is not only inevitable, but imminent. The Russian inner circle, the politburo of thirteen, has so jealously guarded their people of some 180 millions from knowledge of what goes on in the world that Russian people have a very faint idea of what more war may mean. They do know the industrial might of the United States. They know very little, if anything, about the A-bomb. In brief, they are as ignorant as the Japanese were before Hiroshima.

* * *

It may be that Russia is making A-bombs, but if they are we may be sure it is a secret shared only, when it must be, with the bomb makers. Indeed the recent course pursued by the Russians in Korea, Germany and Austria, would incline one to suppose they do possess knowledge of the A-bomb and are confidently challeging this country to war. Still, with the time it takes a people, who for centuries have been agriculturalists of a sort, to change over to the industrial and scientific production of anything as complex and difficult as the production of plutonium, it seems doubtful whether they have gone very far in A-bomb manufacture.

* * *

If they have accumulated a few AA-bombs doubtless they will soon be dropping on American cities. A dreadful prospect. We would rather drop them first, which from a biological standpoint, is just as dreadful. World War II was often called a war of survival, but the war, which apparently is brewing now, will bear that name much more aptly. Let no American doubt the result. We shall win without question. Once war is declared we, too, become a dictatorship and fight on even terms with any other autocracy.

Nevada County Long Ago -

Floy-Margaret Reynolds

20 YEARS AGO

A new country newspaper directory of the United States issued by the American Press Association of New York was delivered to the Nugget. In it Nevada County was shown as having 10,850 population, bank deposits of $4,754,130, and average bank deposits per capita of $438.16.

* * *

A family reunion was held for the first time in many years at the home of E. B. Dudley in North Bloomfield. Those present were Mrs. John H. Quick and two sons of Los Angeles, Mr. and Mrs. John Herboth of Marysville, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Angove and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Curnow and family, and Mrs. A. Berryman, all of Nevada City, and Mr. and Mrs. Phil Curnow of North Columbia.

* * *

Things were looking good for a settlement of the water situation on the San Juan Ridge. The Pacific Gas and Electric Company and the Wells Fargo Bank of San Francisco, trustee for the bond holders of the Irrigation District, expressed themselves as being favorable toward releasing fifty miner's inches of water into the Bloomfield ditch which would greatly accomodate the Rescue Eula and Yellow Tiger mining companies whe were planning to resume operations if the water could be supplied. The people of the Ridge would in turn benefit by the extra supply of water.

* * *

50 YEARS AGO

The boiler of an engine of an eastbound special fruit train of the Central Pacific exploded as it stood on the track in Dutch Flat in front of John Faller's saloon, restaurant and lodging house. The engineer, fireman and a tramp working his way over the mountains by breaking coal were instantly killed. Faller's building was blown to bits and a boarder who was sleeping within at the time, Henry Disque, a wealthy bachelor and the town butcher, was injured so seriously he was expected to die.

* * *

Dr. Charles Van Norden of the South Yuba Water Company hit upon an idea of utilizing and applying to machinery the power contained in the melted snows of the Sierra. C. P. Huntington of the Central Pacific considered the plan feasible and predicted his trains would soon be running over the divide by electric power generated from the melted snows stored in proposed reservoirs at Summit Valley.

* * *

A fire starting in the kitchen of Thomas Penrose's house on upper Pine Street gained full sway in that part of Nevada City due to the lack of water because of the laying of a new main. Although the fire boys were quick to respond with the horse-drawn carts their hoses were useless and buckets were resorted to. Mr. Penrose lost his house and all furniture, Edwin Tilley lost two houses and all furniture, and William McKinlay and Henry Martin lost their furniture.

* * *

75 YEARS AGO

The South Yuba Canal Company was using all efforts to arrange for the building of their new dam at Fordyce Valley. J. S. Dunn of Nevada City was in charge of the work. When completed it was believed the waters held back by the dam would form the largest artificial lake in the world. The purpose of the dam was to enable the South Yuba Company to supply all demands for water made by the many mines.

* * *

Words were flying in the California press concerning the political commitments of U. S. Senator A. A. Sargent, a former Nevada City attorney, to the Central Pacific. Sargent replied that in 1863, when interest was being aroused for the building of a railroad over the Sierra, he was approached by T. D. Judah, engineer of the project, as were other local civic leaders, and asked to subscribe money. He gave Judah $100 which was merely a subscription and did not entitle him to any stock in the company. The money was returned to him later with interest. Other local subscribers were Chas. Marsh, Charles W. Young, E. G. Waite, T. Ellard Beans and J. N. Turner. Judge A. C. Niles was believed to be one of the list of subscribers, but denied it.

WASHINGTON NOTES

By Congressman Clair Engle

Special Session Legislation

Many inquiries have been received in regard to securing action in the special session on legislation affecting mining, public lands, water and other matters of interest to people in the district.

It now appears that there is no prospect of securing any action on legislation other than that which could be designated as emergency legislation along the lines indicated by the President.

Mining Program Delayed

There is nothing to prevent the leadership in the House from taking on other types of legislation. However, instructions have gone to the committee chairmen not to hold regular hearings on what might be termed "routine" legislative matters. The idea is that if the door is ever opened a flood of miscellaneous bills such as piled up during the last few days of the regular session will get started. This would make a very difficult situation for the House leadership and would probably delay adjournment. And, Congress wants to get out of here.

Therefore, the chances of moving a mining stockpile bill are not good. Nor, is it expected that anything will be done with public lands legislation involving in-lieu taxes.

Folsom Dam Bill

One possible exception is the measure authorizing the power and irrigation features of Folsom Dam. Technically this measure comes within the range of subjects outlined by the President in his message. However, there is a great deal of opposition to public power and the matter is not considered emergency by the House leaders. I have discussed the matter with Mr. Welch, the Chairman of the Public Lands Committee, who is very anxious to move this legislation, but up to the present it has not been determined whether it will be possible to get it on the Floor.

*

The old Latin word for money —"pecunia," from which we get our word "pecuniary" — came from "pecus," meaning cattle.

FOREST SERVICE WARNS OF TRESPASS TIMBER CUTTING

NEVADA CITY: Considerable timber cutting in trespass on Government land on the Bloomfield Ranger District of the Tahoe National Forest has occurred recently, reports Ranger Snider. During the past eighteen months, a total of $15,000 has been assessed against trespassers for stumpage and penalties. Although in most cases timber cutting is done by the trespasser without knowing he was cutting on National Forest land, Ranger Snider points out that it is the responsibility of the timber cutter to determine before hand the current ownership of the timber. Timber trespassers are subject to prosecution both for civil as well as criminal liability under the State and Federal laws.

It is suggested that in order to detrmine ownership of timber and to make sure of the location of Government land, that the timber cutters call at the District Ranger's office, 111 North Pine, Nevada City, where this information will be gladly furnished. It is suggested that a competent surveyor be employed for the establishment of property lines. This minimizes the possibility of timber being cut in trespass with a resulting liability to prosecution, adds Ranger Snider.

*

PERSONAL

William Home left Tuesday for a week or ten days vacation in Santa Barbara. Home will join a friend in Burlingame.

NEAL HURLBURT NAMED MANAGER OF G. V. FURNITURE CO.

GRASS VALLEY: Neal Hurlbert, formerly on the staff of the Rafler Furniture Company in Auburn, has been appointed manager of the Grass Valley Furniture Company. He succeeds A. K. (Jerry) Girard who has accepted a post with the Hill Furniture Store in Oroville.

Hurlbert is a veteran of World War II, having served in the Signal Corps of the 1st Army in the European Theater. Girard was active in the Lions Club and American Legion affairs in Grass Valley.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

BIRTHS

BOWLES—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 30, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R. Bowles, a daughter.

* * *

ROSSI—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 31, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Rossi of Grass Valley, a daughter.

* * *

RICHARDS—In Nevada City, Nevada County, August 1, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Fern A. Richards of Grass Valley, a son.

* * *

FURNEAUX—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 30, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Furneaux of Grass Valley, twin sons.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

HALLS—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 30, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Halls, a daughter.

* * *

MORANVILLE—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 29, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Dallas Moranville of Grass Valley, a son.

*

The first American to engage in meat packing was William Pynchon of Springfield, Mass., who in 1655 started to drive cattle to Boston.

*

The first grapevine in Europe were planted on the Rhine River by the German King Ludwig in 842 A. D.

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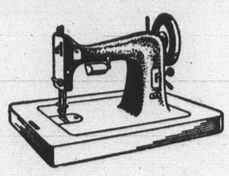

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☐ Christian Herald	4.50
☐ Collier's Weekly	7.00
☐ Country Gentleman**	4.00
☐ Etude Music Magazine	5.25
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☐ Good Health	3.80
☐ Good Housekeeping	6.50
☐ Holiday	8.00
☐ Homemaker, The	4.50
☐ Hygeia (Health Mag.)	4.25
☐ Inside Detective	4.55
☐ Jack & Jill	4.90
☐ Judy's (News & Views)	4.50
☐ Ladies' Home Journal	6.00
☐ Look	6.50
☐ Magazine Digest	4.75
☐ McCall's Magazine	5.50
☐ Modern Romances	4.25
☐ Modern Screen	4.25
☐ Movie Life	4.50
☐ Movie Star Parade	4.50
☐ Newsweek	9.50
☐ Open Road for Boys	4.50
☐ Organic Gardening	4.50
☐ Outdoor Life	4.50
☐ Parents' Magazine	4.75
☐ Personal Romances	4.00
☐ Popular Mechanics	5.00
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☐ Organic Gardening	1 yr.	☐ Homemaker	1 yr.
☐ Modern Screen	1 yr.	☐ Movie Star Parade	1 yr.
☐ Judy's (News & Views)	1 yr.	☐ Musical Digest	1 yr.
☐ True Comics	1 yr.	☐ The Woman	1 yr.
☐ Fur-Fish-Game	1 yr.	☐ Hygeia (Health Mag.)	1 yr.
☐ Empire Digest	1 yr.	☐ Correct English	1 yr.
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☐ Today's Woman	1 yr.		

GROUP "B"—Check any ONE

☐ Amer. Fruit Grower	2 yrs.	☐ Country Gentleman	5 yrs.
☐ Philatelic Press	1 yr.	☐ Household Magazine	2 yrs.
☐ Poultryman (weekly)	1 yr.	☐ Parents' Magazine	1 yr.
☐ Personal Romances	1 yr.	☐ National 4-H News	1 yr.
☐ Bee Keeper's Item	1 yr.	☐ Christian Herald	6 mos.
☐ Walt Disney's Comics	1 yr.	☐ Wee Wisdom	1 yr.

☐ Market Grower's Journal 2 years
☐ National Live Stock Producer 2 years
☐ Opportunity (Successful Selling) 1 yr.

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SUPERVISORS TO HALT ILLICIT DUMPING OF GARBAGE

NEVADA CITY: A delegation from the Nevada City Garden Club and the Women's Civic Club called on the Board of Supervisors Monday morning to halt garbage dumping along county roads.

Mrs. F. W. Tourtellotte and Miss Gertrude Goyne told the supervisors of four notorious garbage dumps that they declared are not only a menace to the public health but are also continuing eye-sores and fire menaces. Two of these are in Gold Flat, one in Willow Valley, near the county hospital, and a fourth is on Coyote Street extension, from which a devastating fire oripinated last year and swept over Sugar Loaf.

Supervisor Cary Arbogast in whose district these garbage dumps are situated, stated he would have them covered over and signs erected warning citizens of the penalties imposed by law on the practice.

The garbage dump of Nevada City, on Lost Hill, it was stated, is open to any householder who wishes to take his garbage there.

*

Pleads Guilty, Pays $100 For Drunken Driving

NEVADA CITY: Marcello Fiagorelli, 55, of this city, was fined $100 Monday morning by City Judge Miles Coughlin on pleading guilty to a charge of drunken driving.

He claimed he had been blinded by lights of a bus as he arrived at the crest of a hill on Sacramento Street, and ran into the protective iron posts of a fire hydrant at the foot of Adams Street.

*

LUMBER CO. PAYS $2,000 FOR TRESPASS

NEVADA CITY: Payment of two thousand dollars from the Twin Rivers Lumber Company for timber cut in trespass during 1947 on Government land was received this week by the Tahoe National Forest, reports District Ranger H. I. Snider, who recently was placed in charge of the Bloomfield District.

*

Teresa Alaria Honored At Shower

NEVADA CITY: Mrs. Esta Benton on Thursda, July 29th, at her home on Echo Ranch, entertained the Nevada City Soroptomists Club and gave a surprise shower for Miss Teresa Alaria.

The dinner was given outside in the grape arbor. At its conclusion Miss Alaria was asked to bring the empty plates into the kitchen. Mrs. Benson remarked the room was warm and asked her to open the dining room door. On opening the door Miss Alaria saw an umbrella covered with Shasta daisies on which was inscribed "Surprise Teresa." Beneath it were numerous gifts, many of them kitchen utensils, for use in her home when she and Martin Cassettari are wed some time this summer.

The bride to be received the hearty congratulations of the club of which she is a charter member.

*

RAPE CHARGE REDUCED TO ASSAULT

NEVADA CITY: The charge against Robert Bettis was last Thursday, on motion of District Attorney Vernon Stoll, reduced from rape to assault. Bettis pleaded guilty to this charge and was sentenced to two months in jail and placed on six months probation.

Bettis was arrested a month ago on complaint of Mrs. Sally Kalkbenner of Spring Street who asserted she had met Bettis at a cafe dance. He had followed her home, she stated, and after dragging her from one room to another had raped her. Three days later she filed a complaint.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

GOLD DIGGER'S TRAIL

Charles Scott Haley

That morning, as we cooked our scanty hotcakes under a copper sky, with the pungent sagebrush smoke in our nostrils, I looked eastward at the lava-streaked hills before us, shining red, chalk, and chocolate in the glare of the too early sun. I realized then that there was much besides romance in the life of a prospector.

After about two more days, we reached our destination. It was the abandoned camp of Morey, which had once boasted a smelter and an active mining plant, and had shipped several million dollars worth of high grade ore to Eureka. The projected railroad from Tonopah to Ely, which in the boom days of 1906, was "certain sure" of being built, would pass right through this district. The road has not been built yet, and so far as I know, never will be.

Anyhow, we did a lot of prospecting. I took the samples back to Hot Creek and ran them myself at intervals, after an abortive attempt to fix up a charcoal furnace in the abandoned smelter building. And we started to sink a shaft on one ledge which we had located showed rock running fifty dollars a ton.

It was not all a bed of roses around Morey. We had the field to ourselves except for the ticks and the rats. On my trips back to Hot Creek I would get a bath and go over my body carefully for everything over half an inch long. The rest were left for seed. The rats were so many and numerous—we stayed in an abandoned cabin for shelter—that all provisions had to be strung on a wire stretched below the ridgepole and the smell of the unattainable made the rats so frantic that one of them tried to carry off Johnson's big toe one night as we lay asleep on the floor.

After three weeks work, I started back for Tonopah on foot to get more money for powder and steel. My partner had need of the burros, and I was to send the supplies out by freight to Hot Creek, from which place he would secure them. I started out early in the morning, but the sun caught up with me, and the road was dusty and hot. About eleven o'clock I heard a buckboard behind me, and a cheery offer of a ride. So I rode in style behind a team of burros to Hot Creek and then found that my benefactor was going several miles beyond with a load of dynamite which he had picked up at Hot Creek. Incidentally, I was not planning to return, as I was going back to college after selling one third interest in our property for enough money to keep my partner going through the winter at his work. In those days, this was an easy bit of financing, as money appeared to grow on the sagebrush around Tonopah.

As we rattled along with the sliding cases of

(Please turn to page 7)

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the 15th annual

FOREST HOMECOMING

AUGUST 14th - 15th

Entertainment for All
Music by the "Night Owls"
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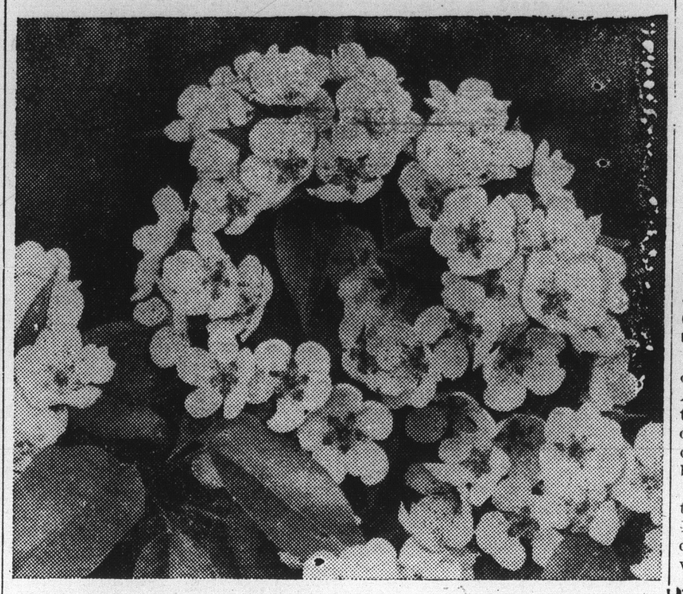
PROCEEDS TO BENEFIT FIRE PROTECTION

CAMERA TOPICS

by T. T. Holden*



Flower shots have a lasting beauty long after the blossoms have gone. This delicate picture of pear blossoms was made by Phillip Gendrau with a Speed Graphic.

FLOWERS ARE GOOD PICTURE SUBJECTS

There are no more beautiful natural subjects for either color or black-and-white photography than flowers in bloom. You can photograph pictorial studies of whole gardens, use flowers as a background for portraits and informal shots of people or shoot close-ups of individual sprays and blossoms for their beauty of form and detail.

Except for close-up shots, you need no special equipment. If your camera is equipped with double-extension bellows you can easily make life-sized copies of small flowers, while most other cameras can be fitted with accessory slip-on lenses that enable you to focus on objects a few inches from the camera.

For close-up work lighting is most important. Flowers with great texture and detail look their best in strong cross-lighting, while more delicate, translucent blossoms are most interesting with back-lighting shining through them.

Just as a jeweler will feature one beautiful gem on a large square of velvet, the simplest flower pictures are usually the most effective. One spray of apple blossoms against the sky, an extreme close-up of one iris bloom is far more dramatic than a cluttered shot with many details competing for attention.

In black-and-white pictures of flowers, filters can often be put to good use to heighten the contrast between colors which normally photograph much the same. To determine which filter to use, remember that one of a given color makes objects of that color photograph lighter and complimentary colors appear darker. Thus a blue filter will render greens and blues lighter and reds darker. Don't forget to lengthen your exposure the amount indicated for the filter.

Relatives of Navy or other U. S. military personnel who died during World War II have only until January 1, 1949, to file a claim for rabatement of income taxes paid by the service man during the war. No tax is payable for deceased military personnel for any of the war years, and a rebate will me made for any such taxes paid by the service man prior to his death.

*

All Navy personnel on active duty are forbidden to use their rank or rate titles in connection with commercial enterprises except to show authorship of published manuscripts.

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Bank of America's Thrift Club gives you a plan that works—50 or 100 regular deposits made weekly, semi-monthly, or monthly—a sure way to the money you want.

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250	5	
500	10	5
1,000	20	10
2,000		20
2,500	50	
5,000	100	50
10,000		100

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William Novak Family Moves To Nevada City

NEVADA CITY: William Novak, co-owner of Novak and Colvin Department Store, has moved to Nevada City, and is now a resident of the Sugar Loaf Road area.

Novak and his family are now living in the Gale Shaw residence, a spanish stucco house on the lower side of the road just below the upper Sugar Loaf Road area.

The Shaws are vacationing in Mexico.

*

REGISTRATION FOR ST. MARY'S EARLY

GRASS VALLEY: The Sisters of Mercy of Mount St. Mary's Academy announce that registration will open earlier this year, on August 30th. This includes all departments, grade, high and business schools.

Classes will open Tuesday, September 7th, the day following Labor Day. The institution is credited to the colleges and universities of California.

Mrs. Lenore Coughlin Named Deputy Treasurer

NEVADA CITY: Mrs. Lenore S. Coughlin, wife of Miles Coughlin, court reporter, has been appointed a deputy under Elmo Hecker, county treasurer. Mrs. Coughlin will fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Miss Dorothy Salisbury, who expects to make her permanent home in Rio Linda.

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For a beautiful home this Spring, start at the floor level. Builders and Consumers Lumber Co. has everything — sandpaper, brushes, lacquer, shellac, clear varnish, wax.

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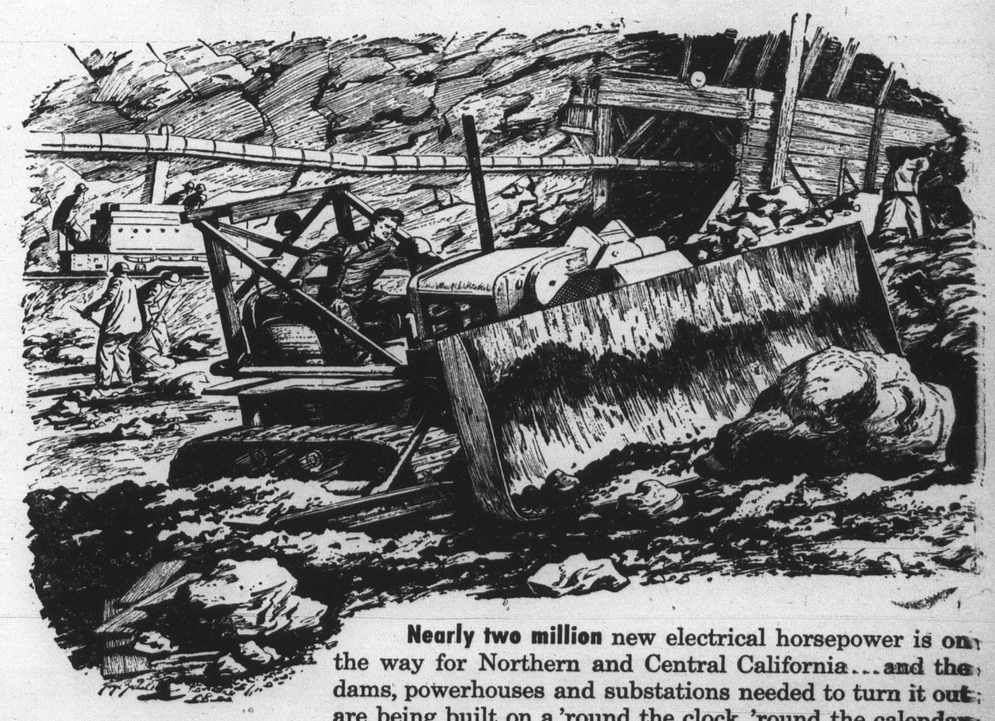
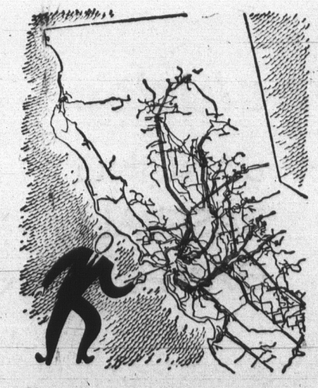


Nearly two million new electrical horsepower is on the way for Northern and Central California... and the dams, powerhouses and substations needed to turn it out are being built on a 'round the clock, 'round the calendar work schedule.

It's the biggest building program of any electric utility in America today—begun just after the war ended—already well along toward its goal! To give you a quick picture, here are some comparisons.



More power is being added than was needed to serve all of Northern and Central California before the war. Construction is speeding along at over $10,000,000 a month.

Added to previous totals, this new power will give P. G. and E. a generating capacity eight times greater than Shasta Dam...three times greater than Hoover Dam.

Thousands of jobs have been created. Today 6,000 men are hard at work building the power needed to serve growing California...to serve you better.

Work never stops on our power-building program

P·G·&·E·
PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY

TAILINGS

By Jim Towne

AUGUST. The month was named for the Roman Emperor Augustus Caesar. He chose the month for his own. His greatest good fortune occurred in August. At that time the month had only thirty days. The extra day was added so that it would not be less important than July, named for Julius Caesar.

* * *

STATUE. Sixty-two years ago today, August 5, 1886, the statue of Liberty was sent from France to the United States to commemorate the centenary of our independence. The statue is the most notable work of sculptor Frederic Aguste Bartholdi. The task required the aid of 60 men for 10 years. It is composed of iron and copper and weighs over 100 tons. The cost was $600,000, including the pedestal. From the base of the pedestal to the torch is 305 feet. The statue stands on Bedloe's Island, New York Bay.

* * *

TROPHY. Softball fans are pleased to note that the Grass Valley Chamber of Commerce is sports conscious. The money recently voted to purchase a trophy, to be presented to the winning team of the 1948 Nevada County Softball Association, will be dollars well spent. It will be an incentive for each individual player to put forth his best effort. Three times winner, then possession!

* * *

SNAPSHOT. He's a happy little guy, this ranchero. His black curly head is alway hatless. His black, snappy eyes twinkle with friendly recognition. And his smile sparkles, or is it the row of white teeth? When Legionnaires and their veteran friends plan to gather for a feed, and it is made known that the ranchero is to be the chef, my, my, what a smacking of lips around the country.

* * *

LEO. Rusty, the cat, has paused in her investigation of the lower desk drawer to remark: "I was wondering when you were going to set down and get Tailings on paper. For your information we are now in the sign of Leo. People born in this sign should affect sardonyx as a gem. The men of this sign are born doctors, executives and managers. The women, like the men, are capable in business and executive positions. Around the home they run things with zip and precision. The poppy is their lucky flower."

* * *

In this broad earth of ours,
Amid the measureless grossness
and the slag,
Enclosed and safe within its
central heart,
Nestles the seed perfection.
Walt Whitman

Democritus, the great physicist of ancient Greece, was the first man to discover the atom and report that it was the basis of all matter.

DUTCH FLAT

Dutch Flat, Placer County, is reported to have been one of the important mining towns during the '50's and to have had a population o fover 6,000, including 3,500 Chinese. Most of the old buildings still stand in this picturesque place.

DANGEROUS GAMBLE

Passing on a curve is dangerous, states National Automobile Club. Wise motorists don't gamble.

The smallest state in the Union has the longest name—the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations.

PERSONALS

Miss Ruth Hogan has returned home from a visit in Salinas, Monterey County.

Mr. and Mrs. William Morgan have returned to their home in Oakland after a visit with Mrs. Morgan's mother, Mrs. Thomas Hogan. They will leave shortly for a trip by steamer to Alaska.

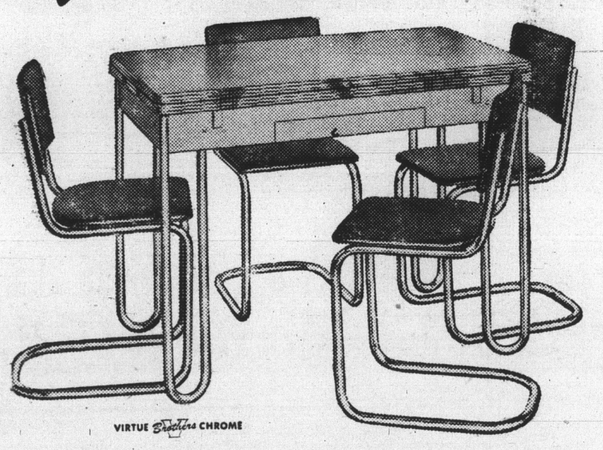
Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Racouillet who have been visiting Mrs. Adelaide Reilly, have returned to their home in San Anselmo, Marin County.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph A. Nye of Boulder Street are taking a vacation in the San Francisco Bay area.

WEBSTER WINS 2-MAN TRACK MEET SUNDAY

NEVADA CITY: The marathon cross-country match and Post Office picnic at White Cloud Sunday afternoon is reported a success, with Frank Stewart losing by two paces to John Webster, the Newtown speedster.

Refectory **CHROME DINETTE**



Luxurious chrome side-refectory table with big cutlery drawer. Laminated Micalite top 24" x 40" opens to 42" x 40"- takes day-after-day use and abuse - finished in red, blue or tan linen. Four sturdy chairs upholstered in red, blue or ivory leatherette.

$59.95

GRASS VALLEY
FURNITURE CO.

"WHERE YOUR FURNITURE DOLLAR GOES FARTHER"
South Auburn St. Grass Valley Public Market Building Phone 1087

LOOKING AHEAD

BY GEORGE S. BENSON
President—Harding College
Searcy, Arkansas

Labor Needs Profits

Have you ever heard talk about "fair" and "reasonable" profits? The suggestion is that any amount of profit higher than "reasonable," whatever it is, would be unwholesome and bad for everybody. If you have ever fallen for that old line, repent at once. This may shock you back to reality, but I say it sincerely: What America needs is big profits, the largest profits that can be earned honestly! I say this with the welfare of the worker clearly in mind.

The Worst Crime

Once a great labor leader wisely said: "The worst crime against working people is a company which fails to operate at a profit." A survey has shown that people agree with this, in principle. Yet, they think profits much higher than they are today. The survey showed that most people thought profits to be more than four times what they actually are. Most people said that 10 per cent of the sales dollar would be about right. The fact is that last year corporate earnings averaged less than 6 per cent of sales.

Then there are those who are always trying to kill the goose that lays golden eggs, by calling for more wages to be paid out of "increased" profits. Except for taxes, the biggest portion of last year's profits went for better plants and tools. If every dollar of the profit which went to stockholders last year had been turned over to workers, it would have brought a wage increase of only 6.8 per cent.

Cut Down Profits

It is false to assume that industry could make wages higher and prices lower by cutting down on profits. That way, profits would no longer be the incentive for healthy competition. Government would have to step in and control the whole economy. This would mean the end of free enterprise and the high standard of living we enjoy.

To some people, it may seem like a good thing to soak the "rich" or lambast capital at every opportunity. But they will stop doing that when they begin to realize how much it hurts the worker. Our workers are depending upon the profits of capital to supply the tools that mean so much to them and to every consumer. How can we have tools and plants, unless we encourage profits? How can we have jobs and prosperity, then, unless we encourage profits?

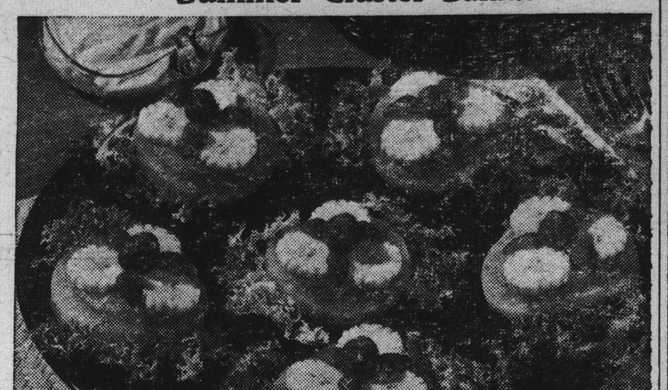
Dangers to Workers

We have gone through a long period of danger, but we're not out of it completely. The period 1930 to 1940 was the first decade in our history during which our stock of tools did not increase. We allowed 25 per cent of them to wear out and didn't replace them. In 1930, America's stock of tools amounted to $1,646 per person. By 1940, this was down to $1,302. To get back to the 1930 level at once, we would have to spend perhaps 75 billion dollars.

Do you see our danger? Modern man is completely dependent upon good tools. We cannot afford to eliminate profits, and do away with the rewards that come from taking risks. If we do, the American workers will have to bear the brunt of a dangerous mistake. We need more Henry Fords and Thomas Edisons. Did they make profits? Yes, and they built America. With profits, they made it possible for millions to enjoy a more productive America.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

Summer Cluster Salads



Sweet as summer itself—and appealing as a garden party—is a trayful of Summer Cluster Salads, starring perennially popular fruits. Summer Clusters are light and delicate, colorful and tempting. They're easy to prepare—a joy to hostess as to guest. For summer bridge club entertaining—or party luncheons of all sorts—this is one of the best and easiest of selections. Each cluster contains a slice of pineapple, a slice of orange, banana slices and strawberries.

Commercial salad dressing with a special affinity for the flavor of such delicate fruits as these is a happy choice for general salad use. Keeping a jar of it on hand in the refrigerator is good insurance for successful salads of all kinds. Since it partakes of the virtues of both mayonnaise and old-fashioned boiled dressing — yet is different from either with definite character all its own—this salad dressing is a boon to salad-makers.

Summer Cluster Salads, served with finger sandwiches and a cooling beverage, are a happy choice for all manner of easy-to-do summer parties.

Summer Clusters

- Sliced pineapple
- Curly endive
- Sliced oranges
- Sliced fluted bananas
- Strawberries
- Salad Dressing

For each serving place a slice of pineapple on curly endive. Cover it with a slice of peeled orange. Place three slices of fluted banana on the orange. Quarter fresh strawberries and place one quarter between the banana slices around the edge of the orange. Garnish the center with a whole strawberry, and serve with salad dressing.

DRIVING SIGNALS

When driving along the street or highway it is well to remember that the man behind you might not be a mind reader. If you are going to stop or turn, signal your intention clearly and well ahead of the point of stopping or turning.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

PLUG POINT POINTERS

Lots of pointers have been given on spark plug points. One that seems to have been missed is that eventually, if not immediately after the 10,000 miles accepted as standard, the points will burn and make the gap wider than that prescribed for best performance. The car keeps on runnnig, it is true, but not as well as if the points were right.

USED TRUCK SALE
Save 25% - Overstocked

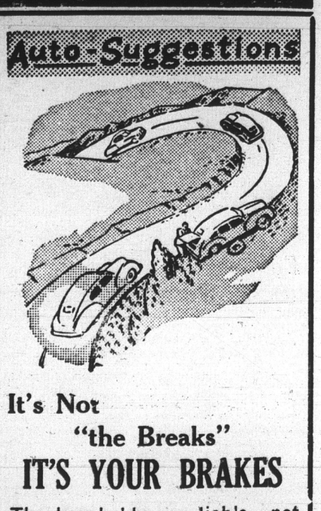
'41 DODGE DUMP TRUCK . $695
'39 INTERNATIONAL FLATBED . . . $425
'40 CHEVROLET CHASSIS & CAB . $295

Priced to Sell in 30 Days

CALIFORNIA'S LARGEST STOCK OF USED PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, STAKES, FLATBEDS, DUMPS, SEMIS, TRACTORS, POLE DOLLIES, LUMBER, CHASSIS & CABS.

COCHRAN & CELLI
8801 SAN LEANDRO
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

Auto-Suggestions



It's Not "the Breaks" IT'S YOUR BRAKES

The law holds you liable—not fate—if you fail to stop your car in time. At the first sign of defective brakes bring your auto to Dahl and Steinhoff for expert brake adjustment.

AAA TOWING SERVICE
DAHL & STEINHOFF
HEADLEY'S GARAGE
Plaza and Broad Phone 271

GRASS VALLEY - WATT PARK

SEE THE FAIR

AUGUST 26th-27th-28th-29th

ATTENTION EXHIBITORS !
Entries of Livestock, Horticulture, Agriculture, Floriculture, Home Economics, and Industrial Exhibits must be filed with the Fair Association not later than Tuesday, August 19th.

GET YOUR ENTRIES IN TODAY!

Full information concerning entries can be secured by applying in person to Nevada County Fair Office, 115 West Main Street, or by letter P. O. Box 1104, Grass Valley.

BIG CASH PRIZES IN ALL DIVISIONS

GALA HORSE SHOW
Staged by
THE GOLD TRAIL RIDERS
Under the Direction of Toni Harpe

Junior Division—18 Years and under, Friday, August 27th
Senior Division, Saturday, August 28th

Premium list, rules and entry blanks available at Fair Office, or Toni Harpe, 109 West Main Street

Entertainment Galore!

BIG CARNIVAL
FREE DANCE — 9-PIECE ORCHESTRA
FREE NOVELTY SKATING ACT
FREE PUPPET SHOW
4 — BIG CONTESTS — 4
BASEBALL GAME and
MANY MORE BIG ATTRACTIONS

FIRST ANNUAL

BARBECUE

SIERRA COUNTY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

SUNDAY, AUGUST 8
CALPINE LODGE

$1.00 Admission Includes --

BARBECUE
SWIMMING
HORSESHOES
DANCING
BASEBALL
GAMES FOR CHILDREN

CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT HANSEN'S PAINT STORE

Veterans' News

World War II veterans are reminded by the Veterans Administration that July 31 is the last day for reinstatement of lapsed National Service Life term insurance on a "comparative health" basis.

Veterans Administrator Carl R. Gray, Jr., has pointed out that before August 1, an eligible veteran may reinstate any amount of term insurance, from $1,000 to $10,000 in multiples of $500, regardless of the length of time it has been lapsed and usually without a physical examination.

Reinstatement involves only the filling out of a simple application form, in which the veteran certifies that his health is as good as when the policy lapsed and payment of two monthly premiums.

The privilege of reinstating on this basis will be available after July 31 only to veterans whose policies have been lapsed for less than three months. Where the perlonger, the veteran will be reiod of lapse is three months or quired to take a physical examination and qualify as an insurance risk.

More than 10,000,000 World War II veterans have no G-I insurance in force and are eligible for this low-cost protection, Gray pointed out.

QUESTION: Can I, a veteran of World War II, get a guaranteed loan to go into any type of business I want?

ANSWER: Yes, you are permitted to get a guaranteed loan for any type of legitimate business in which the lender is willing to lend you money, provided your ability and experience as well as the conditions under which you propose to operate your business are such that there is a reasonable likelihood you will be successful. Also, the total cost must not exceed the reasonable value of the business.

QUESTION: How long must a veteran of World War II be totally disabled to be entitled to a waiver of premiums on his National Service Life Insurance?

ANSWER: A veteran must have been totally disabled for six or more consecutive months before he makes an application for waiver.

QUESTION: I am attending school under the educational provisions of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act. Am I eligible for a loan guaranty while attending school?

ANSWER: Yes.

Texas is the only state of the Union that may divide itself into five separate states.

LAWN MOWER
SHARPENING
SAW FILING
WELDING

I.R. TONNESON

Next Door to Sierra Feed Store
Lake Olympia Road
G. V. - N. C. Highway

FOOD... through the ages..

QUEEN ELIZABETH BREAKFASTED AT 5 A.M., USUALLY ON BROWN BREAD, BUTTER, A RABBIT PIE, 2 CHICKENS, BEEF AND FRUIT!
LOUIS XVI FIRST MADE THE POTATO FASHIONABLE. HE ORDERED IT SERVED AT STATE BANQUETS AND EVEN WORE POTATO BLOSSOMS IN HIS BUTTONHOLE.
IN MEDIEVAL TIMES, ALE SYMBOLIZED MERRY-MAKING AND CHARITY. "CHURCH ALES" AND "BRIDE ALES" RESEMBLED OUR CHARITY BAZAARS AND BRIDAL SHOWERS.
LONDON'S FIRST COFFEE HOUSE (1652), WAS MOST DEMOCRATIC. THERE, "BISHOP AND HIGHWAYMAN, BOTH WELL-MANNERED, COULD ENJOY EACH OTHER'S SOCIETY."
YE COFFEE HOUSE
Copyright 1948 J.V.Clarke
9

A FULL-TIME JOB

Driving is a full-time job, declare officials of National Automobile Club. Don't engage in sight-seeing or engrossing conversation while driving.

WASH WHEELS LAST

"Wash the wheels last." is a universal rule in the regular car cleaning establishments. It is a sound one, too, for obvious reasons.

Uncle Sam Says

Regardless of the heat wave, you can't afford to be lazy about your future, because the future holds for you what you hold for the future. Ben Franklin didn't make this statement, but any United States Savings Bonds payroll saver who works with you could claim this bit of advice as his or her own. All he has to do is to sign his name once on the card for the United States Savings Bonds payroll savings plan. His employer does all the rest. Three dollars saved through the payroll savings plan get Mr. Summertime Lazybones four dollars 10 years hence.

U. S. Treasury Department

The Naval Aviation Cadet Program, which has been at a minimum since the war, will be revived in fiscal year 1949, when it will draw from the schools and colleges of the country 2,000 prospective Naval aviators. Young men who are interested in Navy flying, have completed two years of accredited college work, and are willing to agree to serve on active duty for four years, can contact any Navy Recruiting Station for further information.

*

An "armed mob" scare at the San Francisco Naval Shipyard recently turned out happily for all concerned when station police rounded up the "rioters"—ten marines in undress uniform being drilled in extended order maneuvers under arms.

*

Before the establishment of standard time on November 18, 1883, American railroads were using about 100 different standards of time.

PARKING TIPS

Nothing contributes more definitely to fatigue in parking than a steering mechanism that moves sluggishly from a lack of lubrication. With the parking problem what it is, the motorist has enough trouble without imposing the additional burden of steering that is slow and awkward. The front wheels must swing easily and through their full arc, and oil is what they must have to do this.

*

Experiments by Navy scientists have scuttled rumors that aircraft jet engines make noises in a sonic range harmful to humans. In extensive tests with volunteer "guinea pigs" it ws determined that the jets have no bad effects on the human body at any operating range.

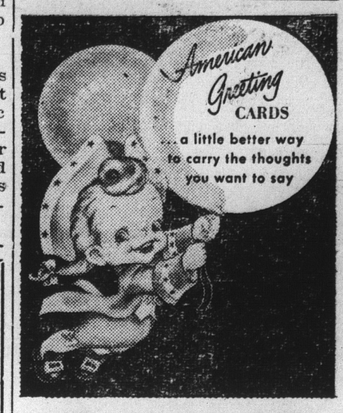
The Roman catacombs — the first church and cemetery of the early Christians — wind for 587 miles under the Italian city and contain more than 6,000,000 tombs.

*

Bees must travel an average of 150,000 miles to gather a single pound of honey.

SOLD BY GLENBROOK GAS COMPANY
NC-GV HIGHWAY
PHONE GV606
BUTANE PROPANE

Over 100
WATCHES
to choose from
LOLMAUGH'S
Grass Valley's
Leading Jeweler



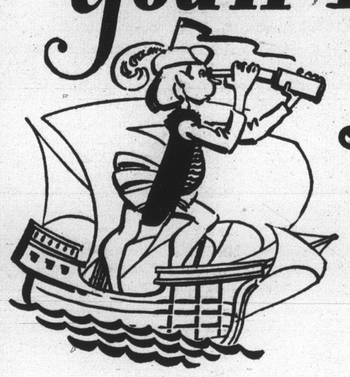
G AND H
PRESCRIPTION
PHARMACY
Corner Pine and Commercial
Telephone 525-W

MEAT IS PROTEIN

Eat
MORE OF IT..
FOR MORE
Energy

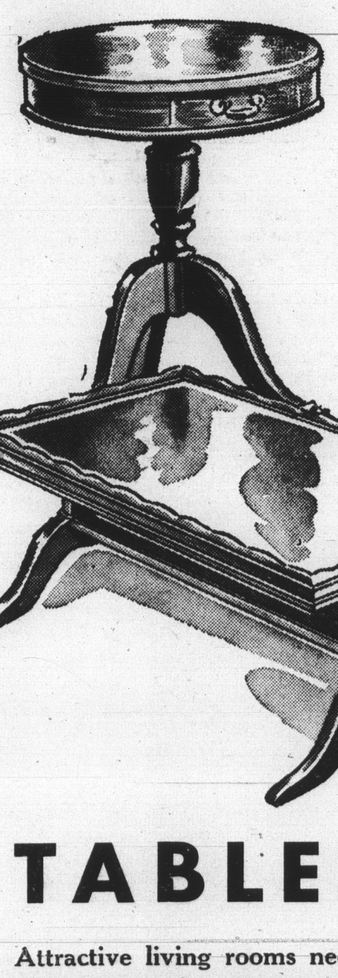
KEYSTONE MARKET
213 Commercial Street TELEPHONE 67 Nevada City

You'll Discover
New and Exciting
Home Furnishings
at-

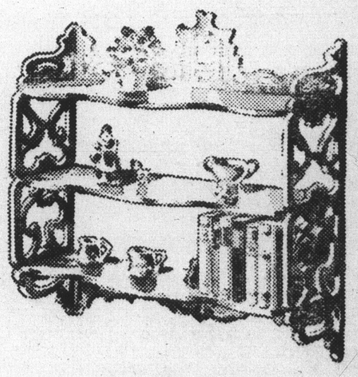


THE FURNITURE CENTER

Small Useful objects of
Furniture Artistry . . .
OCCASIONAL TABLES . . . WALL BRACKETS
SMOKE STANDS . . . HASSOCKS

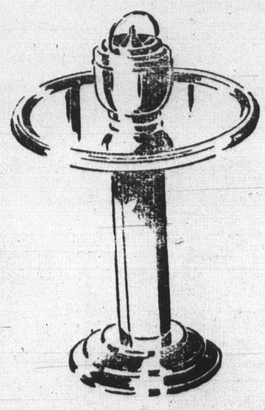


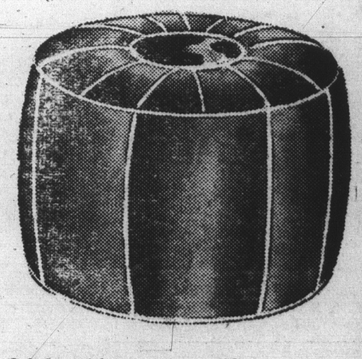
These beautiful, durable and inexpensive pieces round out your living room furniture and add final elements to make your house a LOVELY HOME!



TABLES...

Attractive living rooms need table space for neatness and charm. Our collection of occasional tables is among the best in California, so that your choice is easy, pleasant and satisfying. Come in today and see for yourself!





TIER TABLES . . . END TABLES . . . COCKTAIL TABLES
COFFEE TABLES . . . MAGAZINE RACKS
LAMP TABLES

The Furniture Center

256 South Auburn Street Opposite Veterans' Memorial Building Phone Grass Valley 36

BOYS MUNSINGWEAR!

SPORT STAND-BUYS

Munsingwear T-shirts pictured above are just that! Because they're knit for action . . . cut nice and roomy. The fine white cotton is absorbent and soft . . . giving you that important comfort for dress or active sport. There's a Munsingwear T-shirt for every man. $1.00

JUST LIKE DAD'S! Munsingwear's new "S'port" SKIT short is an exact duplicate of Dad's yet made specially for young fellows. Boasts the same horizontal fly front, the convenient mild-support pouch. Soft-knitted cotton to make your laundering easier, his active play-time happier. 69c

Novak and Colvin
DEPARTMENT STORE
127 BROAD STREET PHONE 88-W NEVADA CITY

Just Wonderin'

I Wonder at the purple cow,
A creature so exotic,
Must move among her sister cows
With prideful airs despotic;
She stands apart in regal pride
Beside a purple stream,
Her mouth well filled with purple grass,
Her purple eyes agleam.

I do not now recall the name of the rhymster who composed the first ode to the purple cow, but I do know that in a certain anthology of humorous verse it seemed that all well and little known poets had contributed to the saga of the purple cow and the tributes were most numerous.

What caused the line of thought which brought about such devotion to so singular a theme? That also I do not know. Perhaps the writer had become familiar with blue elephants, green donkeys and multi colored mice and craved a change of form and color. All we know is that in some fantastic mood, he visualized a purple cow and thereby hangs many a line of astonishing verse.

Of what use the purple cow is to our generation I cannot say, but she might be adopted by the new Progressive Party and made to symbolize said party's hopes and aspirations. She might be used to stampede the Republican elephant, paralyze the Democratic donkey, or chase the Communists under ground. So widely publicized an animal should be utilized in some manner; perhaps the Dixiecrats—but this has gone far enough. We all know that the purple cow is really non-existent, except in the addled minds of idle rhymesters, so we may as well leave her to her fate, whether poetical or political.

I Wonder why we so seldom hear explanatory explanations. There are so many things that cry aloud for complete understanding and no one comes forth with lucid responses. For instance, I should like to know just what the Marshall Plan really is, just how it is intended to work when put into effect and how far it has been projected on its way. I should like to know what Communism is. Information which is not propaganda shoul be made available at this time, but getting at the truth of the matter is made almost impossible by exaggerted reports pro and con, with a smog of confusion over all.

There are many references to the "iron curtain," but often I Wonder if the western powers have a curtain too—not an iron curtain to be sure, but a sort of Venetian blind, through which those who would like to see, are finding difficulty in gaining more than de-

(Please turn to page 7)

BELL NAMED NOTARY PUBLIC

SACRAMENTOO: Secretary of State Frank M. Jordan today announced issuance of a notary public commission to I. C. Bell, 305 Main Street, Nevada City.

In the past 30 years, the number of allotments Navy personnel have asked the Navy to pay out of their salaries has increased from 44,541 to 802,270. In the peak period during the war, in December, 1944, a total of 5,924,000 allotments were being paid monthly by the Navy.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

The Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday in their church at 114 Boulder St. at 11 o'clock.

Sunday School at 9:45 A. M. Wednesday evening testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesday of each month at 8 o'clock.

Our Reading Room is in the church foyer. It is open Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, holidays excepted from 2 to 4 P. M. The public is cordially invited to attend our services and visit our Reading Room.

"Spirit" is the subject of the Lesson-Sermon to be read in Christian Science churches on Sunday, August 8, with the Golden Text taken from John: "God is a Spirit: and they that worship him must worship him in spirit and in truth" (4:24).

The following citations are included in the sermon:

Matthew: "But thou, when thou prayest, enter into thy closet, and when thou hast shut thy door, pray to thy Father which is in secret; and thy Father which seeth in secret shall reward thee openly" (6:6).

"Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "To enter into the heart of prayer, the door of the erring senses must be closed. Lips must be mute and materialism silent, that man may have audience with Spirit, the divine Principle, Love, which destroys all error" (p. 15).

LEGAL NOTICE

In compliance with the provisions of the Public Resources Code, Chapter 93, Statutes of 1939, the undersigned, whose principal place of business is at Nevada City, California, hereby gives notice that application has been made to the State Mineralogist for a license to carry on within the State of California, for the year ending December 31, 1948, the business of milling, sampling concentrating, reducing, refining purchasing and receiving for sale ores, concentrates and amalgams bearing gold or silver, gold dust, gold and silver bullion, nuggets and specimens.

Protest may be made by any persons to the issuance of such license at the office of the State Mineralogist, Ferry Building, San Francisco.

MAX FLINDT

SUPERVISORS NAME BROOKS STATE FAIR COMMISSIONER

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada County Board of Supervisors recently appointed County Farm Advisor William H. Brooks to be State Fair Commissioner, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of County Horticultural Commissioner Leonard Lageson, from the State Fair post.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 9055

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

PHILIP A. DIGNAN, as executor of the Estate of Ruth Jane Graves, Deceased,
Plaintiff
vs.
W. F. DUBOIS, FLOYD GERHART, "Also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint adverse to plaintiff's ownership, or any cloud upon plaintiff's title thereto."
Defendants

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETINGS TO:

W. F. DUBOIS, FLOYD GERHART, "Also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint adverse to plaintiff's ownership, or any cloud upon plaintiff's title thereto," defendants.

You and each of you are hereby directed to appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, within ten (10) days after the service upon you of this Summons, if served within the County of Nevada, or within thirty (30) days if served elsewhere.

You are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgement against you for any money or damage demanded in the Complaint as arising upon contract, or he will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

That said action is brought by the above named plaintiffs against the above named defendants, and each of them, to quiet the plaintiff's title to the lands and real property described in the complaint on file herein in the said action and hereinafter particularly described, and to determine the adverse claims of the above named defendants, and each of them, and all unknown persons to, and clouds upon the title to the said real property and the whole thereof, pursuant to the provisions of Sections 749, 750, and 751 of the Code of Civil Procedure of the State of California, and that the said real property is situate, lying and being in the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, particularly described as follows:

All that portion of Lot Four (4- of Block Fifty-two (52) of the City of Nevada, as said lot and block are designated upon the Official Map of said City of Nevada, made by H. S. Bradley in the year 1869, described as follows, to wit:

Beginning at a point on the Westerly line of Sacramento Street from which the Northeast corner of Lot 6, Block 52, of the City of Nevada, bears South 54° 31' West, 303.46 feet; thence North 36° 08' West 94.59 feet to a point in the center of Deer creek; thence North 52° 31' East 56.01 feet along the center of Deer Creek; thence South 36° 08' East 96.46 feet to a point in the Westerly line of Sacramento Street; thence along the Westerly line of Sacramento Street South 54° 27' West 56.00 feet to the point of beginning, containing 0.122 of an acre, more or less.

That the object of the said action is to obtain the judgement of this Court against the said defendants and each one of them known and unknown as follows:

That all adverse claims to and all clouds upon the title of the plaintiff in the said real property or any and every part thereof be determined by the judgement and decree of the said Court, and that it be decreed that plaintiff is the sole owner in fee of said real property and the whole thereof of the said real property herein described, being the same real property described in the complaint of plaintiff on file herein and that plaintiff is in possession of the property and entitled to the possession of the said real property, and the whole thereof, and that the said defendants have not, and that no one of the said defendants, including the unknown persons made defendants herein, have any right, title, estate, lien or interest of any kind whatsoever in or to or on the said real property or any part thereof, and that the said defendants and each of them, known or unknown, be forever debarred, enjoined and restrained from making or asserting any claim whatsoever in or to the real property or any part thereof, adverse to plaintiff, and that the title of the said plaintiff in and to the said real property and the whole thereof be forever quieted and adjudged good and valid, and for such other and further additional order, judgement, decree and general relief as is meet and proper in the premises.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND and the seal of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, this 30th day of June, 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE
Clerk of the Superior Court
JEAN ROWE KEENY
Deputy

W. E. WRIGHT,
Attorney for Plaintiff
July 29; Aug. 5, 12, 19

LEGAL NOTICE

CERTIFICATE OF CO-PARTNERSHIP
No. 520

THIS IS TO CERTIFY:

That we, the undersigned, PETE ANDREOTTI, and H. and A. ANDREOTTI, are carrying on, conducting a partnership consisting of H. Andreotti and A. Andreotti transacting business under the fictitious firm name and style of INDIAN CREEK TIMBER CO.; that the principal place of business of said parnership is situated at Grass Valley, Nevada County, California, and that the names of all the members of said partnership and their respective places of residence are as follows, to wit:

PETE ANDREOTTI, Box 302B, Grass Valley, California.

H. and A. ANDREOTTI, Box 122, Grimes, California.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands this 12th day of July, 1948.

PETE ANDREOTTI
H. and A. ANDREOTTI
By H. ANDREOTTI
By A. ANDREOTTI

STATE OF CALIFORNIA) ss.
County of Nevada) ss.

On this 12th day of July, 1948, before me, Edward J. Pardini, a Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared PETE ANDREOTTI, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal in the said County of Nevada, State of California, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

(seal) EDWARD J. PARDINI
NOTARY PUBLIC in and for the County of Nevada, State of California.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA) ss.
County of Colusa) ss.

On this 15th day of July, 1948, before me, U. W. BROWN, a Notary Public in and for the County of Colusa, State of California, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared H. ANDREOTTI and A. ANDREOTTI, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same on behalf of the partnership of H. and A. ANDREOTTI.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my officil seal in the said County of Colusa, State of California, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

(seal) U. W. BROWN
NOTARY PUBLIC in and for the County of Colusa, State of California.

July 29, Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26, 1948

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION OF TIME APPOINTED FOR PROVING WILL, ETC.
No. 4879

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of William George Palladay, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that Friday, the 3rd day of September 1948, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House in the City of Nevada City, County of Nevada, has been appointed by me as the time and place for proving the Will of said William George Palladay deceased, and for hearing the application of Irma Neal Travis for the issuance to her of Letters Testamentary when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated July 23rd, 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE, Clerk
JOHN SBAFFI, Deputy Clerk
(seal)

Wm. J. Cassettari, attorney for petitioner.

July 29, Aug. 5, 12.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY
No. 4821

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of ALICE E. COOPER, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Alice E. Cooper, Decesed, will sell at private sale to the highest bidder, for cash, and subject to confirmation by said Superior Court, on August 16th, 1948, or after said day, at the law offices of Frank G. Finnegan, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, all the right, title, estate and interest of Alice E. Cooper, deceased, at the time of her death, and all right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law, or otherwise, acquired other than, or in addition to that of said Alice E. Cooper at the time of her death in and to that certain household furniture and furnishings, and in and to that certain real property situated in the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, and more particularly described as follows:

Lot 1 in Block 18 of said City of Nevada, as said lot and block are designated on the official map thereof made by H. S. Bradley in the year 1869, excepting and reserving, however, that certain parcel thereof heretofore conveyed by Mrs. Maria A. Garthe to Mrs. A. E. Webber by deed dated February 25, 1908, and recorded in Book 105 of Deeds, page 529, Records of Nevada County ,California, to which deed and the said record thereof, reference is hereby made for a more particular description.

The property hereby conveyed is bounded on the East or front by Main Street; on the South by lot now owned by Mrs. Mary E. Langley; formerly owned by Mrs. Hannah Tilley; on the West or back by Winter Street, and on the North by lot of Mrs. A. E. Webber.

The personal property to be sold at said premises, 309 Main Street, Nevada City, California, are described as follows:

1 3 Piece Bedroom Set, Victorian Carved.
1 Hall Tree
1 Settee
1 Platform Rocker
1 Rocker - Blk Spring
1 Rocker - Brown
1 Desk
1 Light Fixture
1 Oak Table
Paintings
1 Rocker Chair
Contents in Drawer of Hall Tree
1 Towel Rack
1 Dresser - Tear drop knobs
1 Desk - golden oak
1 Rocker
1 Basket
1 Rocker, Blk. Old
1 Stove
1 Bamboo Chair
1 Hall Rack
1 Chesterfield
1 Clock
Frame and Shelf
1 Stove
1 Rocker
1 Table and 4 chairs Oak
1 Mirror - Bathroom
1 Wood Box
1 Stove
1 Flour Bin
Contents in Bin
1 Cabinet
Contents in Cabinet
1 Dish Cabinet
Contents of Cabinet (Dishes)
1 Dish Cabinet
Contents of Cabinet (Dishes)

Bids or offers are invited for said real and personal property and must be in writing and will be received at the office of Frank G. Finnegan,, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, attorney for the Administrator, or may be filed with the Clerk of the Superior Court, or delivered to the Administrator personally, at any time after the first publication of this notice and before the making of said sale. Personal property will be sold as a separate parcel.

Terms and conditions of sale: Ten percent (10%) of the purchase price in lawful money of the United States, to be paid on the day of sale and the balance payable on confirmation of sale by the Court.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1948.

T. HARRISON RANDALL
Administrator.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Attorney at Law
232 Broad Street
Nevada City, California
Attorney for Administrator

July 25, August 5, 12

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 9000

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

R. H. HIGGINBOTHAM, and J. H. TAYLOR, doing business under the fictitious name of CAL-OLSON SALES,
Plaintiffs,
vs.
W. B. STODDARD; GARDENA MOTORS; W. B. STODDARD doing business as GARDENA MOTORS; First Doe; and Second Doe,
Defendants

The People of the State of California send Greetings to: W. B. STODDARD; GARDENA MOTORS; W. B. STODDARD doing business as GARDENA MOTORS; First Doe and Second Doe, defendants.

The above named plaintiffs having brounght action against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada by filing a complaint in the office of the County Clerk of said Nevada County.

You Are Hereby Directed to Appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, within ten days after the service on you of this summons—if served within this County; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required the said plaintiffs will take judgement for any money or damages demanded in the complaint. as arising upon contract, or they will apply to the court for any other relief demanded in the complaint.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, this 14th day of April, 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE, Clerk
JOHN SBAFFI, Deputy Clerk

July 22, 29 Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26, Sept. 2, 9. 16.

LEGAL NOTICE

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR'S SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT

To the Honorable, the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada.

Theodore A. Kohler, Jr., Public Administrator of the County of Nevada, State of California, respectfully submits his semi-annual return and account for the six months ending June 30, 1948, as follows:

ESTATE OF JOHN TERSAN, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 4421.50
Money received	1609.50
Money expended	808.08

ESTATE OF JOSEPH HUSTLER, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$10.000.00
Money received	300.00
Money expended	300.00

ESTATE OF MARTIN QUICK, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	None
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF WILLIAM BOETTCHER, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 446.65
Money received	401.99
Money expended	4.02

ESTATE OF IRA M. ANDERSON. DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 1100.00
Money received	1062.00
Money expended	1062.00

ESTATE OF WINTHROP, S. LONG, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	None
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF CHARLES E. CONKLIN, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 372.15
Money received	372.15
Money expended	372.15

ESTATE OF MARY ANN PENGLASE, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 3500.000
Money received	170.00
Money expended	$ 170.00

ESTATE OF WILLIAM HOWARTH, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$ 1075.00
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF HERMAN SCHRINNER, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$4074.63
Money received	None
Money expended	None

ESTATE OF HANNAH O'DONNELL, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$100.00
Money received	7.00
Money expended	7.00

ESTATE OF ARTHUR LEE, DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$506.58
Money received	506.58
Money exended	5.07

ESTATE OF WILLIAM, A. STRAW. DECEASED—

Value of Estate	$41.65
Money received	41.65
Money expended	41.65

State of California,)
County of Nevada,) ss.

THEODORE A. KOHLER, JR., being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

That he is the Public Administrator who makes the foregoing return and account; that the foregoing is a true and correct return and account of all estates of decedents which have come into his hands during the period covered thereby; that affiant has not been and is not interested in the expenditures of any kind made on account of any estate which he has administered nor has he been nor is he associated in business or otherwise with anyone so interested.

Theodore A. Kohler, Jr.,

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of July, 1948.
(SEAL)

WM. J. CASSETTARI, Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California.

July 6, 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5, 12.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE TO CO-OWNER OF MINE TO CONTRIBUTE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
County of Nevada) ss.

TO FRANK SPES:

You are hereby notified that I have expended $400.00 upon the ORO ROJO MINING CLAIM, You Bet Mining District, Nevada County, California, in labor and improvements as will appear by certificates filed in the Office of the County Recorder, County of Nevada, State of California, in order to hold said premises under the provisions of Section 2324, Revised Statutes of the United States, being the amount required to hold the said claim for the years ending 12:00 o'clock meridian, July 1, 1937, 1939, 1940 and 1941.

And if within ninety days from the service of this notice or within ninety days after this notice be published, you fail or refuse to contribute your proportion of such expenditure as co-owner, your interest in said claim will become the property of the subscriber under said Section 2324.

S/ Elsie Popper

July 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26 Sept. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 14.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 8838

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

EDWARD HENRY HELD and LIZZIE HELD, his wife
Plaintiffs
vs.
GEORGE W. ERWAY, EMMA M. ERWAY, WILLIAM FIPPIN, WILLIAM H. FIPPIN, also known as W. H. FIPPIN, FRANK A. FIPPIN, MARY MAGUIRE, JOSEPH, McGUIRE, JOHN DOE and RICHARD ROWE,
Defendants

The People of the State of California Send Greetings to GEORGE W. ERWAY, EMMA M. ERWAY, WILLIAM FIPPIN, WILLIAM H. FIPPIN, also known as W. H. FIPPIN, FRANK A. FIPPIN, MARY MAGUIRE, JOSEPH McGUIRE, JOHN DOE AND RICHARD ROWE, Defendants.

You are Hereby Directed to Appear, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgement for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or plaintiffs will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, this 5th day of August A. D. 1947.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN, Attorney for Plaintiff.
R. N. McCormack, Clerk, By R. E. Deeble, Deputy Clerk.
July 6, 15, 22, 29, August 5, 12, 19, 26, Sept. 2, 7.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 9038

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

Action brought in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, and the Complaint filed in the office of Clerk of said County of Nevada.

WOERNER ESTATE COMPANY, a corporation
Plaintiff
vs.
P. FITZHUGH, CLARENCE E. GASSAWAY as administrator of the Estate of Louis Fattebert, also known as L. Fattebert, deceased, and DAVID F. WOERNER, as administrator of the Estate of Frederick W. Woerner, also known as Frederick W. Woerner, deceased.
Defendants

The People of the State of California Send Greetings to P. FITZHUGH, CLARENCE E. GASSAWAY, as administrator of the Estate of Louis Fattebert, also known as L. Fattebert, deceased, and DAVID F. WOERNER, as administrator of the Estate of Frederick W. Woerner, also known as Frederick Woerner, deceased, Defendants.

You are Hereby Directed to Appear, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within the county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgement for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or they will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the County of Nevada, this 7th day of June A. D. 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE, Clerk,
By JOHN SBAFFI, Deputy

June 29, July 6, 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5, 12, 19, 26.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
No. 9065

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

H. B. DOW,
Plaintiff
vs.
WILLIAM CAMPBELL, also known as WILLIAM B. CAMPBELL, MICHAEL ANSTETT, sometimes known as MICHAEL ANSTETTI, MARY A. MURNINGHAM, JAMES MURNINGHAM, MARGARET MURNINGHAM, ALSO ALL OTHER PERSONS CLAIMING ANY RIGHT, TITLE, ESTATE, LIEN OR INTEREST IN THE REAL PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT ADVERSE TO PLAINTIFF'S OWNERSHIP, OR ANY CLOUD UPON PLAINTIFF'S TITLE THERETO,
Defendants

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETINGS TO:

WILLAM CAMPBELL, also known as WILLIAM B. CAMPBELL, MICHAEL ANSTETT, sometimes known as MICHAEL ANSTETTI, MARY A. MURNINGHAM, JAMESS MURNINGHAM, MARGARET MURNINGHAM, ALSO ALL OTHER PERSONS CLAIMING ANY RIGHT, TITLE, ESTATE, LIEN OR INTEREST IN THE REAL PROPERTY DESCRIBED IN PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT ADVERSE TO PLAINTIFF'S OWNERSHIP, OR ANY CLOUD UPON PLAINTIFF'S TITLE THERETO, Deendants.

You and each of you are hereby directed to appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, within ten (10) days after the service upon you of this Summons, if served within the County of Nevada, or within thirty (30) days if served elsewhere.

You are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgement against you for any money or damage demanded in the Complaint as arising upon contract, or he will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

That said action is brought by the above named plaintiffs against the above named defendants, and each of them, to quiet the plaintiff's title to the lands and real property described in the complaint on file herein in the said action and hereinafter particularly described, and to determine the adverse claims of the above named defendants, and each of them, and all unknown persons to, and clouds upon the title to the said real property and the whole thereof, pursuant to the provisions of Sections 749, 750, and 751 of the Code of Civil Procedure of the State of California, and that the said real property is situate, lying and being in the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, particularly described as follows:

All that part of Lot 10 of Block 4 of Nevada City, in Nevada County, California, as shown on the official map of said City made by H. S. Bradley in 1869, described as follows:

Commencing at the Northeast corner of said Lot 10 on Water Street and running thence Southerly along the Western boundary of Lot of Mrs. Cook, 235 feet to the center of Deer Creek; thence down the thread of Deer Creek., 100 feet, more or less, thence Northerly on line parallel with first line above described, 225 feet more or less, to point on Water Street 100 feet from place of beginning, thence to place of beginning.

That the object of the said action is to obtain the judgement of this Court against the said defendants and each of them known and unknown as follows:

That all adverse claims to and all clouds upon the title of the plaintiff in the said real property or any and every part thereof be determined by the judgement and decree of the said Court, and that it be decreed that plaintiff is the sole owner in fee of said real property and the whole thereof of the said real property herein described, being the same real property described in the complaint of plaintiff on file herein and that plaintiff is in possession of the property and entitled to the possession of the said real property, and the whole thereof, and that the said defendants have not, and that no one of the said defendants, including the unknown persons made defendants herein, have any right, title, estate, lien or interest of any kind whatsoever in or to or on the said real property or any part thereof, and that the said defendants and each of them, known or unknown, be forever debarred, enjoined and restrained from making or asserting any claim whatsoever in or to the real property or any part thereof, adverse to plaintiff, and that the title of the said plaintiff in and to the said real property and the whole thereof be forever quieted and adjudged good and valid, and for such other and further additional order, judgement, decree and general relief as is meet and proper in the premises.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND and the seal of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, this 16th day of July, 1948.

R. E. DEEBLE
Clerk of the Superior Court
JEAN ROWE KEENY
Deputy

W. E. WRIGHT,
Attorney for Plaintiff
July 29; Aug. 5, 12, 19

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

LORIN TRUBSCHENCK ON JAPAN DUTY WITH AIR FORCE

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, NAGOYA, JAPAN: Capt. Lorin N. Trubschenck, son of Mr. C. H. Trubschenck of Nevada City, California, recently arrived at Fifth Air Force Headquarters, Nagoya, Japan, where he has been assigned as assistant flight control officer.

Before joining Far East Air Forces in Japan, Lt. Trubschenck served at March Air Force Base, Riverside, California. He was formerly employed as the director of the ski school at Yosemite National Park.

A pilot, Capt. Trubschenck graduated from flying school at Stockton, California, in 1942. He served in the south Pacific and in Europe during the war.

He is a graduate of Fremont Union High School, Sunnyvale, California, and attended the University of California College of Agriculture at Davis, California.

Capt. Trubschenck's wife Dawn, and three children, Lori, Eric, and Otto, who live at 5854 Virginia Place, Riverside, California, will join him in Japan this fall.

GRANITEVILLE HOME BURNS TO GROUND

NEVADA CITY: The Vanderhoot home in Graniteville burned to the ground Sunday. The fire originated from sparks drifting down on the roof from a chimney. Suppression crews from North Bloomfield and White Cloud rushed to the scene, found the home destroyed and the fire spread about 300 feet in diameter.

Vane Pitney, fire control officer of the North Bloomfield office of Tahoe National Forest, said that if it had not been for the work of Graniteville residents, the fire would have spread into the surrounding forest.

$200 FOR DRUNKEN DRIVING

GRASS VALLEY: Charles Gammon, 34, arrested by the police Saturday and charged with drunken driving, on pleading guilty before Justice of the Peace Charles A. Morehouse, was fined $200 Gammon is a miner.

BROADWAY THEATRE

Direction T. and D. Jr., Enterprises. Inc.

THURSDAY

GRAPES OF WRATH

With

HENRY FONDA

JANE DARWELL

Also

TOBACCO ROAD

GENE TIERNEY

CHARLES GRAPEWIN

FRIDAY - SATURDAY

THE MATING OF MILLIE

With

GLENN FORD

EVELYN KEYES

Also

TIMBER TRAIL

(Color)

With

MONTE HALE

LYNNE ROBERTS

SUNDAY - MONDAY and TUESDAY

THE BISHOP'S WIFE

With

MONTE WOOLLEY

LORETTA YOUNG

CARY GRANT-DAVID NIVEN

WEDNESDAY - THURSDAY

THE WOMAN IN WHITE

With

ALEXIS SMITH

SYDNEY GREENSTREET

Also

LET'S LIVE AGAIN

With

JOHN EMERY

HILLARY BROOKE

* * GOLD DIGGER'S TRAIL * *

(Continued from Page 3)

discuss longevity. I was minded to mention my grandfather, a strudy old pioneer who had died at ninety-six from a fall from the top of his barn. This was literal truth, but I mentioned it too casually, probably. My companion rubbed his chin reflectively, and spat into the sagebrush.

"You know," he said, "That grandfather of yours must 'a been like my great-uncle Eb. The old man was powerful fond of breaking horseflesh in a breaking cart. Seems like the folks never could get him to quit, no matter how they asked him. One day when the old man was about ninety-five, he had a particular tough customer. The horse ran away with him, turned the cart over, and the heavy wheel passed right over the old man's neck and broke it. I remember well when they brought him home to bury him."

Again he spat reflectively, and was silent for a moment.

I waited, and he resumed.

"Yes, they buried the old man and he had a powerful funeral. People came from miles around. And, do you know, it took the old man three days to dig himself out of the ground, and he caught such a cold that he died forty years afterward?"

I was silent. There was little to say and, after all, I had started it.

Some miles further on, he bade me a cheery farewell and turned off on a side road, leaving me plodding on toward Stone Cabin. As dark came on, I ate my cold biscuit and bacon and drank my last swig from the canteen. As near as I could remember, I was only about ten miles from Stone Cabin, and I lay down for a few hours rest. As a matter of fact, having come in by a different road from the one on which we had set out, I was thirty miles away from the place.

(To be continued)

G. V. Employment Office To Give Typing Tests

GRASS VALLEY: Monthly tests of applicants for typist-clerk and stenographer-clerk positions with state agencies will be given at the Grass Valley office of the California State Department of Employment, starting August 1, it was announced today by Paul Paye, California State Employment Service Manager.

"The California Department of Employment is co-operating with the State Personnel Board in providing the continuous testing program in order to place more quickly job applicants in employment," Mr. Paye said. "For the past 18 months we have been conducting typing tests on a continuous basis. This activity is now being expanded to include the written and stenographic portions of the tests for junior and intermediate grades of typist-clerks and stenographer-clerks."

Although the program begins August 1, Mr. Paye has not yet set a date for the first test. Full details of the probram may be obtained from the Department of Employment office, 310 West Main Street, Grass Valley.

Spray Those Awful Earwigs With DDT

NEVADA CITY: County Horticultural Commissioner Leonard Lageson recommends a 50 per cent solution of DDT to deal with the myriads of earwigs which have hatched since the last rains in May.

Lageson said the best method of treating them is literally to spray the entire lot of the home owner, lawns, flower beds, moist sheltered spots, everywhere they are likely to be. He said a pump type spray is the most penetrating and therefore the most effective.

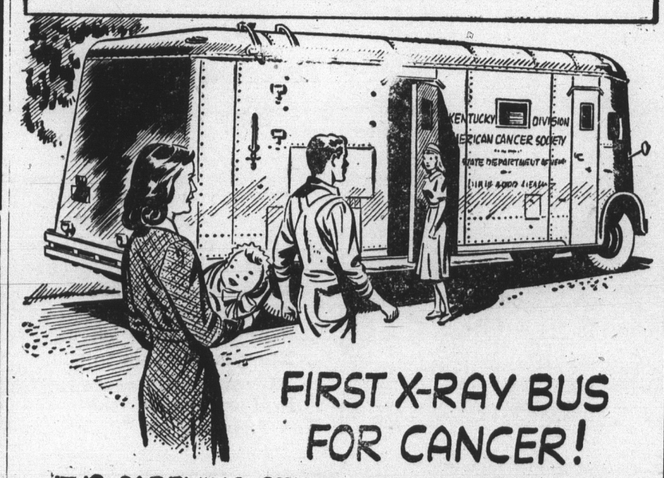
DEATH

NOY—In Grass Valley, Nevada County, July 29th, 1948, Mrs. Catherine Ann Noy, wife of J. D. Noy, a native of Cornwall, England, aged 7 years. Funeral services in Myers Mortuary Chapel.

DEATH

BOATWRIGHT—In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 29, 1948, James Pinkney Boatwright, father of Mrs. Bertie Dees, Stockton, Mrs. Rosie Carranza, Otto, Henry and Robert Boatwright, all of Grass Valley, a native of Texas, aged 71 years.

THE FACT IS BY GENERAL ELECTRIC



FIRST X-RAY BUS FOR CANCER!

IT IS CARRYING GENERAL ELECTRIC X-RAY CANCER DETECTION FACILITIES TO THE MOST DISTANT VILLAGES AND FARMS.

BOOST ROADSIDE SALES!

G-E FLOODLIGHTS MAKE MOTORISTS STOP AND SHOP.

9 MILLION SHAKES!

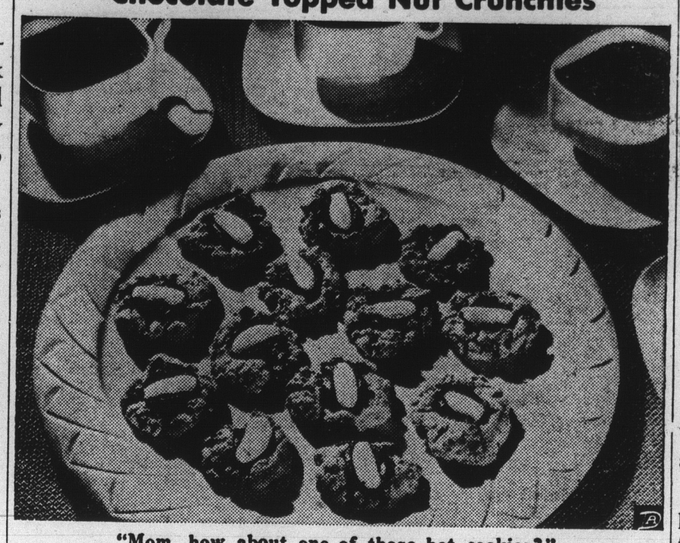
NEW GENERAL ELECTRIC DEVICE TESTS RADIO TUBES BY SHAKING THEM 25 TIMES A SECOND FOR 100 HOURS. SUCH TESTS RULE GUESSWORK OUT OF G-E PRODUCTS.

You can put your confidence in —

GENERAL ELECTRIC

Hear the Fred Waring Show . . . NBC Network Thursday Night . . . Coast to Coast

Chocolate Topped Nut Crunchies



"Mom, how about one of those hot cookies?"

The mother who regularly bakes cookies is the champion—not only to her children, but also to her husband who still likes to raid the cookie jar.

For something different in the way of cookies, try these chocolate topped nut crunchies. Into the top of each crunchy cookie press chocolate frosting and garnish with a whole almond.

These taste delights are good to have around on house-cleaning days when time is at a premium or on days when it's fun to be outdoors and picnics are a spur-of-the-moment entertainment.

CHOCOLATE TOPPED NUT CRUNCHIES

1½ cups sifted enriched flour
1 teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon soda
½ cup shortening
½ cup brown sugar
¼ cup granulated sugar
½ teaspoon vanilla extract
1 egg
1 cup coarsely chopped nuts
Chocolate frosting or melted chocolate candy bar thinned with cream

Sift together flour, salt and soda. Cream together shortening and sugar until light and fluffy. Add vanilla extract. Add egg, mixing well. Add flour mixture and nuts. Drop by teaspoonfuls on greased baking sheets. With spoon make hollows in center of each cookie. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees F.) about 10 minutes. Drop chocolate frosting by teaspoonfuls in hollows. Top with nut if desired. Yield: About five dozen cookies, one and one-half inches.

BUCKBEE HEADS V. F. W. IN SAN JUAN

NORTH SAN JUAN: D. A. Buckbee, manager of the telephone exchange here, was chosen commander of the newly organized Veterans of Foreign Wars post here at a meeting in Twamley Hall.

The post was tentatively named approval of the state organiza- The 49er, but this must wait the tion.

Other officers chosen were W. L. Trealor, senior vice commander; Raymond Wolfe, junior vice commander; R. D. Murdock, quartermaster; Leland Pauley, adjutant; Harvey Webster, chaplain; G. A. Boreigan, surgeon; and M. L. Pauley, George L. Harper and Albert Jaynes, trustees.

Daold D. DeCoe, Jr., of Sacramento, seventh district commander, accompanied by Norman F. Weinheier, district adjutant, also of Sacramento, and Warren J. Kellogg, chief of staff of Auburn, Placer County, presided.

GIRL SCOUTS OPEN CAMP AUGUST 15TH

NEVADA CITY: Nevada City's Girl Scouts will open camp at Scott's Flat Dam on August 15th, it was announced yesterday following a meeting of Scout councillors and parents. Registration for entering camp will begin August 2nd and continue through August 9th.

Each Girl Scout must provide her own medical examination and the cost per day will be $1.25 for food.

Mrs. Cecil Schiffner Entertains Sisters And Mother From New York

NEVADA CITY: Mrs. Thelma Larner and her two daughters, Misses Etta and Harriet Larner, all of Long Island, New York, have been visiting Mrs. Larner's daughter, Mrs. Cecil Schiffner, at the latter's Zion Street Home, for the past month.

Mrs. Otto Schiffner, mother-in-law of Mrs. Cecil Schiffner, entertained the three visitors at dinner Tuesday night. The Larners have been busy during their stay here with sight-seeing trips to the Schiffner sawmills and local mining properties.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

A three-day carnival conducted by personnel of the Naval Air Station, Alameda, Calif., recently raised $13,000 for the Navy Relief Society.

OPTOMETRIST GEO. H. SHIRKEY OPTOMETRIST

A brighter world with better eyesight

HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED

118 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY

Grass Valley Laundry & Dry Cleaners

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GRASS VALLEY

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Here's a Freezer full of Better Living!

When it comes to the pleasure of eating you can have the "full life" right in your kitchen—a Kelvinator Home Freezer. And eating's not all! A home freezer gives you more time out of the kitchen, cuts dollars off your food bills and puts added fun into menu-making. Come in and learn *all* about what a Home Freezer can do for you and your family!

- See how wonderful it is to reach into your freezer and have the menu of your choice at a moment's notice!
- Let us show you how easy it is to prepare foods for home freezing — to have out-of-season treats year-round.
- Kelvinator's amazing 210-pound capacity—in a kitchen-size freezer—means meals for a month at your fingertips!

Today's the day to come in!

Kelvinator—of Course!

$249.95

Includes 5-Year Guarantee

ALPHA HARDWARE CO. SINCE 1906

NEVADA CTY TELEPHONE 5 GRASS VALLEY TELEPHONE 88

Stewart Street Tire Shop

127 Stewart Street—Grass Valley

THE ONLY DOWNTOWN TIRE SHOP

WE CAN SAVE MONEY FOR YOU

1—Recap tires cost less than half the price of a new tire.
2—Our recaps outwear new tires.
3—Our recaps look just like new tires.
4—Camelback is going up and recapping will probably raise.

Put these points together. The answer is:

Bring your tires to the Stewart Street Tire Shop

RECAP NOW—Save Money, get more tire satisfaction. (If your tires are beyond recapping, we sell Goodrich-Silvertowns, Defiance and Pacific Tires).

JUST WONDERIN'

(Continued from Page 6)

dynamite behind us, my Samaritan commenced to tached glimpses.

I Wonder how Philadelphia gets all the conventions. Delegates in swarms flock to that notable city in midsummer, to pant and perspire, wave fans and make complaints. Why? Out here on the western coast there is an ideal convention city, with an atmosphere conducive to clear and unheated thinking, where the hot waves cease from troubling and the temperature is at its best.

Those who select hot spots for summer conventions, have no right to complain. They should learn to suffer and be strong.

Uncle Silas says: "George B. Shaw attributes his present condition, mental, moral and physical, to the fact that he is a vegetarian. What a man he might have been if he had subsisted upon fruit and flowers! Crab apples and prickly pears for main dishes and sun flowers, cock's comb and snap dragons for dessert."

Adeline Merriam Conner.

VETERAN'S NEWS

Paralyzed veterans suffering from a permanent and total disability due to a spinal cord injury or disease incurred in the service will receive, under a law signed by the President recently, fedral grants up to $10,000 for the purpose of purchasing or remodeling homes designed for wheel chair living, Veterans Administration announced.

The law will benefit some 240 paraplegic, or paralyzed, veterans residing in the VA Branch 12 area, whirh includes California, Arizona, Nevada and Hawaii.

Instructions as to where and how paralyzed veterans may apply for the grants will be issued in the near future. Until then VA requests those veterans to refrain from making inquiries on this subject at VA offices.

Eligible under the law are veterans of war or peace who served in the armed forces since April 21, 1898, who have a permanent and total service-connected disability due to a spinal cord disease or injury, resulting in paralysis of the legs and the lower part of the body.

The purpose of the law is to provide these disabled veterans, who must spend a major part of their lives in wheel chairs, with homes especially adapted to their needs.

The special features which may be incorporated in such homes include ramps, instead of steps or stairs, extra wide halls and doorways, larger rooms, special bathroom arrangements and fixtures and, in some cases, exercising facilities.

In determining the eligibility of applicants, VA is required to ascertain that it is medically feasible for the veteran to live in the house, that its cost bears a proper relationship to his income, and that it is suitable to the particular veterans requirements.

VA also is authorized to supply eligible veterans, free of charge, with model plans and specifications of suitable housing units.

Veterans who qualify are entitled to a grant, not to exceed 50 percent of the total cost of the home or a maximum of $10,000 with which to buy or build a new home, to remodel an existing home, or to liquidate indebtedness in connection with such a special home already acquired.

The law limits each veteran to a single housing unit, but the grant may be applied toward the purchase of both the building site and the house.

Veterans who receive assistance under the new statute do not forfeit their eligibility for VA loan guarantees under the G-I Bill, and it may be possible for World War II veterans to finance a portion of their home projects under the latter law, VA said.

*

Build Nevada County by telling your friends in other localities what a fine place it is to live.

NUGGET RECIPES

BARBECUED SPARERIBS

3 pounds spareribs, cut in servings
1 medium onion, chopped
2 tablespoons butter, margarine or bacon drippings
2 tablespoons vinegar
2 tablespoons brown sugar
¼ cup lemon juice
1 small bottle or 1 cup catsup
3 tablespoons Worcestershire sauce
1 tablespoon prepared mustard
1 cup water
½ cup chopped celery
Salt and red pepper to season

Brown spareribs on all sides. Brown onion in fat; add remaining ingredients and cook slowly until flavors are blended, about 15 minutes. Pour sauce over browned spareribs. Cover closely and bake in moderate oven (350° F.) 1½ to 2 hours or until done. 6 servings.

BEEF VEGETABLE SOUP

3 to 4-pound soup bone or beef shank. Lard or drippings for browning
2 quarts cold water
1 teaspoon salt
1 small onion, sliced
2 cups tomatoes
6 springs parsley
¼ head cabbage, shredded
5 to 6 carrots, sliced
2 cups fresh green beans
1 cup diced potatoes
½ cup chopped celey
¾ cup rice or barley if desired

Cut meat from bones and brown meat welk. Cover meat and bones with water. Add salt and onion and simmer at least 2 hours. Add vegetables and rice or barley; simmer one hour longer. Yield: 2 quarts.

HOT BROILED SANDWICHES

1 pound small sausage links
2 tablespoons water
1 cup unsweetened applesauce
8 slices buttered toast
8 thin strips American cheese

Place sausage in frying pan with water. Cover, and cook until water evaporates. Remove cover, increase heat slightly, and cook until sausage links are lightly browned. Spread 2 tablespoons on each slice o toast. Arrange 2 sausage links on each, and place strips of cheese over the sausage. Place on rack of broiling pan, about 3 inches from the heat. Broil slowly until cheese is melted. Yield: 8 sandwiches.

HAM-CHEESE BALLS

½ pound ground cooked ham
¾ cup grated sharp cheese
2 tablespoons grated onion
1 egg
¼ cup cracker crumbs
½ cup milk
1 cup corn flakes, crushed
Lard for deep frying

Combine Ham, cheese, onion, egg and cracker crumbs; form into 8 small balls. Dip in milk, and roll each in crushed corflakes. Fry balls in deep lard (360° F.) to a golden brown. Remove from to a side. Season and serve at once. 6 servings.

*

A motion picture camera has been developed which can take 11,000,000 frames a second. Sixteen frames is normal.

CAMERA TOPICS

by T. T. Holden*

Bad weather helped add drama to this striking hurricane shot. On a day when many photographers would think good pictures were impossible William Kuenzel made this prize-winner in the 1947 Graflex Photo Contest.

CLOUDY DAYS FINE FOR MANY PICTURES

Don't be taken in by the old adage that good photographs can be made only on a bright sunny day. That was true years ago when films were very slow and time exposures were necessary for all pictures, but no longer.

Modern films and faster lenses make it easy to take pleasing pictures in almost any light conditions. And many types of pictures are actually better made without too bright sunshine. A cloudy, dull day is ideal for outdoor portraits for there is no glare to make your subject squint and contort his face. Also, there is no problem of balancing extreme contrasts between sunshine and shadows.

Many scenic pictures and "mood shots" are more dramatic when shot without benefit of sunlight. In pictures where detail is important, the absence of dark shadows is often an advantage on cloudy days.

Many photographers are beginning to realize that lovely color pictures can also be made on sunless days. Here, the slower emulsions make long exposures necessary, but unless the sky is black with overcast, some beautiful effects can be obtained at exposures of 1/10 to 1/25 second at f/3.5.

If you are traveling and can't wait for perfect days to shoot interesting scenes, don't hesitate a moment to try pictures in any weather. Even in the rain many prized effects are possible if you put your imagination to work. Puddles and wet streets offer wonderful reflective surfaces in which you will find many an interesting shot. Just make sure to keep your camera dry and give it a good toweling to remove dampness when you are finished shooting.

Next time a cloudy or rainy day has you bored, try a few experimental pictures of anything that looks interesting to you. You will probably be surprised and delighted with the results.

*Graflex Photo Director.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

LAMB CHOP MIXED GRILL

6 shoulder or rib lamb chops, cut ¾ inch thick
2 cups cooked lima beans
6 orange slices, cut ½ inch thick
6 slices bacon
Salt and pepper

Place lima beans in broiler pan. Arrange chops on broiler rack, allowing 3 inches between the surface o chops and heat. When meat is brown on one side, season with salt and pepper and turn. Place bacon and orange slices on broiler rack and broil chops on other side. Allow 7 to 8 minutes to a side. Season nd serve at once. 6 servings.

*

The hairspring in a lady's wristwatch is less than one-third the diameter of an average human hair and vibrates 18,000 times an hour.

ALMANAC

'Tis a mark of perfection to bear with the imperfections of others.

AUGUST

5—Angel Island founded 1775

6—Atomic bomb dropped on Hiroshima 1945

New Moon

7—Nathaniel Green born, 1742

8—Pres. Truman signs UN charter 1945

9—Francis Scott Key born 1780

10—Missouri admitted to Union, 1821

11—Animate motion pictures introduced 1914

Leo

WNU Features

INTERESTING PARAGRAPHS

Halley's Comet will next be seen in 1986.

The average American consumes 187.4 quarts of milk in a year.

The game of chess originated more than 5000 years ago in Hindustan.

Earthquakes occur on the average of every 14½ hours, a major earthquake every 6½ days.

Gypsies came originally fron. India, not Egypt.

A Paris theater has found a means of making ladies remove their hats. Before the performance a strip appears on the screen curtain: "The management wishes to spare elderly ladies inconvenience. They are permitter to retain their hats." There follows a general stampede to remove hats.

*

JAYWALKING

Don't jaywalk your way to death, caution officials of National Automobile Club's Public Safety department. Cross only at intersections and under the protection of traffic signals whenever possible.

*

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

SPEEDING

Speed in itself does not cause accidents. Too great speed for traffic, weather, visibility, or other factors, does account for a majority of smash-ups.

REAL ESTATE
Insurance. Mimeographing.
Public Stenographer. Notary.
Phone Answering Service
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102 West Main Street
Grass Valley, Telephone 101-J

Celebrate
The Golden Days of '48
California
STATE FAIR
SACRAMENTO
SEPT. 2 thru 12
America's Foremost Agricultural Fair
GOLDEN DAYS & NIGHTS
A 14 karat fun fest for the whole family

PHILCO
PORTABLE PHONOGRAPH
PHILCO 1200. The easiest way to play records ever invented . . . in a portable phonograph you'll want to carry wherever you go. No needles to change! Glorious tone. Luggage-type Alligator Grain Leatherette case. Automatic lock; sturdy handle.
EASY TERMS $4.00 a Month!
Other new Philcos...Come in!
We Allow $35.00 for Any Console Model Trade-in
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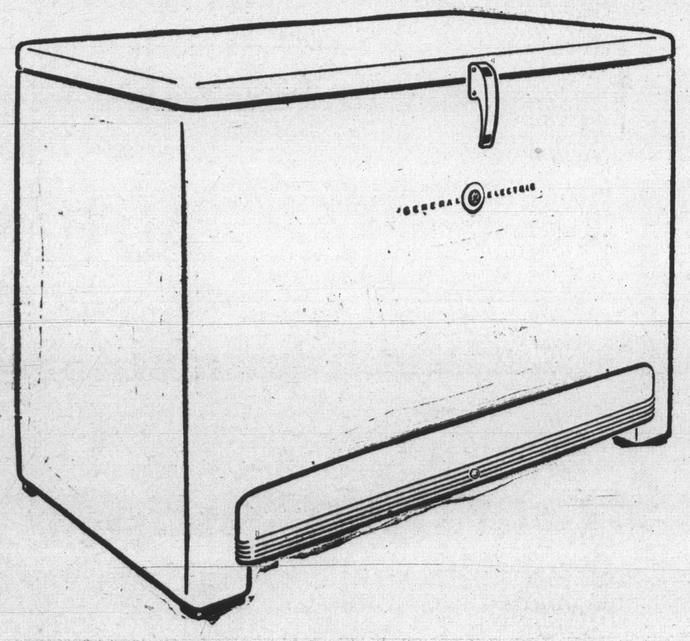
124 E. Main St. 244 Commercial
Grass Valley Nevada City

NEVADA COUNTY LUMBER COMPANY
BUILDING MATERIALS
"THE PIONEER LUMBER YARD"
244 Boulder Street Telephone 500 Nevada City, Calif.

RIGHT NOW --
is the time to buy yourself a G-E Frozen Food Locker with the 5-year guaranteed sealed in steel unit. Come in today and see the 8 cu. ft. model. Only $330.00. Holds 280 pounds frozen food.



GENERAL ELECTRIC
USE EASY TIMEPLAN FINANCING
FOOTE ELECTRICAL CO.
132 MILL STREET PHONE 122 GRASS VALLEY

NEW SPARTON RADIO-PHONOGRAPH
WITH FM
SAVES YOU UP TO $70

This Masterpiece Only $274.95

SURE, you can pay more! But you won't get more—no matter what you pay!
This new radio-phonograph has *everything* you want. Static-free FM (Frequency Modulation), short wave, standard broadcast, smooth two-post record changer. Plus cabinet beauty you've dreamed about.
And the price challenges the whole radio world! Yes, you save up to $70!
Compare it, feature for feature, with the three other leading brands. Check the handy comparison chart.
Then see your Sparton dealer today!

SPARTON HAS DONE IT AGAIN!

KING OF THE Sparton Challengers! Luxury cabinet in hand-rubbed mahogany or walnut veneer houses *all* the features you've wanted in a fine radio-phonograph. And the comparison chart shows how you save up to $70!

Sparton
RADIO'S RICHEST VOICE SINCE 1926

COMPARE SPARTON WITH THE THREE OTHER LEADING BRANDS
Look at the features—SPARTON has them all!
Look at the price! SPARTON beats them all!

	SPARTON Model 10BM76FA	BRAND A	BRAND B	BRAND C
Continuous tone control	Yes	Yes	No	No
Ten-inch speaker	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Speed tuning	Yes	No	No	No
AM & FM bands	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Shortwave	Yes	Yes	No	No
FM di-pole aerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AM aerial	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Shortwave aerial	Yes	Yes	No	No
3-gang condenser	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Roll-out phono-drawer	Yes	No	No	No
Electronic tuning eye	Yes	No	No	No
Two-post automatic record changer	Yes	No	No	No
Automatic shut-off	Yes	No	Yes	No
Record storage space	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
LOOK AT THE PRICE!	~~$299.95~~	$329.50	$330.00	$295.00

SPARTON SAVES YOU UP TO $70!

RADIOS FROM $20.00 TO $305.00
SLATER ELECTRIC CO.
147 SOUTH AUBURN STREET PHONE GRASS VALLEY 733-M